



First Quarter 2025 Earnings Results

Quarterly Financial Supplement	Page
Consolidated Financial Summary	1
Consolidated Financial Metrics, Ratios and Statistical Data	2
Consolidated and U.S. Bank Supplemental Financial Information	3
Consolidated Average Common Equity and Regulatory Capital Information	4
Institutional Securities Income Statement Information, Financial Metrics and Ratios	5
Wealth Management Income Statement Information, Financial Metrics and Ratios	6
Wealth Management Financial Information and Statistical Data	7
Investment Management Income Statement Information, Financial Metrics and Ratios	8
Investment Management Financial Information and Statistical Data	9
Consolidated Loans and Lending Commitments	10
Consolidated Loans and Lending Commitments Allowance for Credit Losses	11
Definition of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures	12
Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms	13 - 14
Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations	15 - 16
Legal Notice	17

Consolidated Financial Summary
(unaudited, dollars in millions)

	Quarter Ended			Percentage Change From:	
	Mar 31, 2025	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024
Net revenues					
Institutional Securities	\$ 8,983	\$ 7,267	\$ 7,016	24 %	28 %
Wealth Management	7,327	7,478	6,880	(2 %)	6 %
Investment Management	1,602	1,643	1,377	(2 %)	16 %
Intersegment Eliminations	(173)	(165)	(137)	(5 %)	(26 %)
Net revenues ⁽¹⁾	\$ 17,739	\$ 16,223	\$ 15,136	9 %	17 %
Provision for credit losses	\$ 135	\$ 115	\$ (6)	17 %	*
Non-interest expenses					
Institutional Securities	\$ 5,611	\$ 4,748	\$ 4,663	18 %	20 %
Wealth Management	5,332	5,388	5,082	(1 %)	5 %
Investment Management	1,279	1,229	1,136	4 %	13 %
Intersegment Eliminations	(162)	(163)	(134)	1 %	(21 %)
Non-interest expenses ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	\$ 12,060	\$ 11,202	\$ 10,747	8 %	12 %
Income before provision for income taxes					
Institutional Securities	\$ 3,281	\$ 2,441	\$ 2,351	34 %	40 %
Wealth Management	1,951	2,053	1,806	(5 %)	8 %
Investment Management	323	414	241	(22 %)	34 %
Intersegment Eliminations	(11)	(2)	(3)	*	*
Income before provision for income taxes	\$ 5,544	\$ 4,906	\$ 4,395	13 %	26 %
Net Income applicable to Morgan Stanley					
Institutional Securities	\$ 2,529	\$ 1,891	\$ 1,819	34 %	39 %
Wealth Management	1,532	1,514	1,403	1 %	9 %
Investment Management	262	310	192	(15 %)	36 %
Intersegment Eliminations	(8)	(1)	(2)	*	*
Net Income applicable to Morgan Stanley	\$ 4,315	\$ 3,714	\$ 3,412	16 %	26 %
Earnings applicable to Morgan Stanley common shareholders	\$ 4,157	\$ 3,564	\$ 3,266	17 %	27 %

Notes:

- Firm net revenues excluding mark-to-market gains and losses on deferred cash-based compensation plans (DCP), which represents a non-GAAP financial measure, were: 1Q25: \$17,888 million, 4Q24: \$16,232 million, 1Q24: \$14,949 million.
- Firm compensation expenses excluding DCP, which represents a non-GAAP financial measure, were: 1Q25: \$7,523 million, 4Q24: \$6,197 million, 1Q24: \$6,447 million.
- The End Notes are an integral part of this presentation. See pages 12 - 17 for Definition of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures, Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms, Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations, and Legal Notice.

Consolidated Financial Metrics, Ratios and Statistical Data
(unaudited)

	Quarter Ended			Percentage Change From:	
	Mar 31, 2025	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024
Financial Metrics:					
Earnings per basic share	\$ 2.62	\$ 2.25	\$ 2.04	16 %	28 %
Earnings per diluted share	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.22	\$ 2.02	17 %	29 %
Return on average common equity	17.4 %	15.2 %	14.5 %		
Return on average tangible common equity	23.0 %	20.2 %	19.7 %		
Book value per common share	\$ 60.41	\$ 58.98	\$ 55.60		
Tangible book value per common share	\$ 46.08	\$ 44.57	\$ 41.07		
Financial Ratios:					
Pre-tax margin	31 %	30 %	29 %		
Compensation and benefits as a % of net revenues	42 %	39 %	44 %		
Non-compensation expenses as a % of net revenues	26 %	30 %	27 %		
Firm expense efficiency ratio ⁽¹⁾	68 %	69 %	71 %		
Effective tax rate ⁽²⁾	21.2 %	24.1 %	21.2 %		
Statistical Data:					
Period end common shares outstanding (millions)	1,607	1,607	1,627	— %	(1 %)
Average common shares outstanding (millions)					
Basic	1,584	1,583	1,601	— %	(1 %)
Diluted	1,600	1,608	1,616	— %	(1 %)
Worldwide employees	81,023	80,478	79,610	1 %	2 %

The End Notes are an integral part of this presentation. See pages 12 - 17 for Definition of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures, Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms, Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations, and Legal Notice.

Consolidated and U.S. Bank Supplemental Financial Information
(unaudited, dollars in millions)

	Quarter Ended			Percentage Change From:	
	Mar 31, 2025	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024
Consolidated Balance sheet					
Total assets	\$ 1,300,296	\$ 1,215,071	\$ 1,228,503	7 %	6 %
Loans ⁽¹⁾	\$ 258,969	\$ 246,814	\$ 227,145	5 %	14 %
Deposits	\$ 381,563	\$ 376,007	\$ 352,494	1 %	8 %
Long-term debt outstanding	\$ 296,997	\$ 284,307	\$ 266,150	4 %	12 %
Maturities of long-term debt outstanding (next 12 months)	\$ 22,963	\$ 21,924	\$ 19,701	5 %	17 %
Average liquidity resources	\$ 351,740	\$ 345,440	\$ 318,664	2 %	10 %
Common equity	\$ 97,062	\$ 94,761	\$ 90,448	2 %	7 %
Less: Goodwill and intangible assets	(23,018)	(23,157)	(23,635)	(1 %)	(3 %)
Tangible common equity	<u>\$ 74,044</u>	<u>\$ 71,604</u>	<u>\$ 66,813</u>	3 %	11 %
Preferred equity	\$ 9,750	\$ 9,750	\$ 8,750	— %	11 %
U.S. Bank Supplemental Financial Information					
Total assets	\$ 442,423	\$ 434,812	\$ 400,856	2 %	10 %
Loans	\$ 244,727	\$ 232,903	\$ 211,290	5 %	16 %
Investment securities portfolio ⁽²⁾	\$ 125,421	\$ 124,343	\$ 115,951	1 %	8 %
Deposits	\$ 375,499	\$ 369,730	\$ 346,609	2 %	8 %
Regional revenues					
Americas	\$ 13,103	\$ 12,537	\$ 11,567	5 %	13 %
EMEA (Europe, Middle East, Africa)	2,291	1,672	1,826	37 %	25 %
Asia	<u>2,345</u>	<u>2,014</u>	<u>1,743</u>	16 %	35 %
Consolidated net revenues	<u>\$ 17,739</u>	<u>\$ 16,223</u>	<u>\$ 15,136</u>	9 %	17 %

The End Notes are an integral part of this presentation. See pages 12 - 17 for Definition of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures, Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms, Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations, and Legal Notice.

Consolidated Average Common Equity and Regulatory Capital Information
(unaudited, dollars in billions)

	Quarter Ended			Percentage Change From:	
	Mar 31, 2025	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024
Average Common Equity					
Institutional Securities	\$ 48.4	\$ 45.0	\$ 45.0	8 %	8 %
Wealth Management	29.4	29.1	29.1	1 %	1 %
Investment Management	10.6	10.8	10.8	(2 %)	(2 %)
Parent Company	7.1	9.0	5.0	(21 %)	42 %
Firm	\$ 95.5	\$ 93.9	\$ 89.9	2 %	6 %
Regulatory Capital					
Common Equity Tier 1 capital	\$ 77.0	\$ 75.1	\$ 70.3	3 %	10 %
Tier 1 capital	\$ 86.7	\$ 84.8	\$ 79.0	2 %	10 %
<u>Standardized Approach</u>					
Risk-weighted assets	\$ 502.9	\$ 471.8	\$ 467.8	7 %	8 %
Common Equity Tier 1 capital ratio	15.3 %	15.9 %	15.0 %		
Tier 1 capital ratio	17.2 %	18.0 %	16.9 %		
<u>Advanced Approach</u>					
Risk-weighted assets	\$ 490.8	\$ 477.3	\$ 456.5	3 %	8 %
Common Equity Tier 1 capital ratio	15.7 %	15.7 %	15.4 %		
Tier 1 capital ratio	17.7 %	17.8 %	17.3 %		
<u>Leverage-based capital</u>					
Tier 1 leverage ratio	6.9 %	6.9 %	6.7 %		
Supplementary Leverage Ratio	5.6 %	5.6 %	5.4 %		

The End Notes are an integral part of this presentation. See pages 12 - 17 for Definition of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures, Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms, Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations, and Legal Notice.

Institutional Securities
Income Statement Information, Financial Metrics and Ratios
(unaudited, dollars in millions)

	Quarter Ended			Percentage Change From:	
	Mar 31, 2025	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024
Revenues:					
Advisory	\$ 563	\$ 779	\$ 461	(28 %)	22 %
Equity	319	455	430	(30 %)	(26 %)
Fixed income	677	407	556	66 %	22 %
Underwriting	996	862	986	16 %	1 %
Investment banking	1,559	1,641	1,447	(5 %)	8 %
Equity	4,128	3,325	2,842	24 %	45 %
Fixed income	2,604	1,931	2,485	35 %	5 %
Other	692	370	242	87 %	186 %
Net revenues	8,983	7,267	7,016	24 %	28 %
Provision for credit losses	91	78	2	17 %	*
Compensation and benefits	2,854	1,764	2,343	62 %	22 %
Non-compensation expenses	2,757	2,984	2,320	(8 %)	19 %
Total non-interest expenses	5,611	4,748	4,663	18 %	20 %
Income before provision for income taxes	3,281	2,441	2,351	34 %	40 %
Net income applicable to Morgan Stanley	\$ 2,529	\$ 1,891	\$ 1,819	34 %	39 %
Pre-tax margin	37 %	34 %	34 %		
Compensation and benefits as a % of net revenues	32 %	24 %	33 %		
Non-compensation expenses as a % of net revenues	31 %	41 %	33 %		
Return on Average Common Equity	20 %	16 %	15 %		
Return on Average Tangible Common Equity ⁽¹⁾	20 %	16 %	15 %		
Trading VaR (Average Daily 95% / One-Day VaR)	\$ 50	\$ 46	\$ 54		

The End Notes are an integral part of this presentation. See pages 12 - 17 for Definition of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures, Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms, Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations, and Legal Notice.

Wealth Management
Income Statement Information, Financial Metrics and Ratios
(unaudited, dollars in millions)

	Quarter Ended			Percentage Change From:	
	Mar 31, 2025	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024
Revenues:					
Asset management	\$ 4,396	\$ 4,417	\$ 3,829	— %	15 %
Transactional	873	973	1,033	(10 %)	(15 %)
Net interest income	1,902	1,885	1,856	1 %	2 %
Other	156	203	162	(23 %)	(4 %)
Net revenues ⁽¹⁾	7,327	7,478	6,880	(2 %)	6 %
Provision for credit losses	44	37	(8)	19 %	*
Compensation and benefits ⁽¹⁾	3,999	3,950	3,788	1 %	6 %
Non-compensation expenses	1,333	1,438	1,294	(7 %)	3 %
Total non-interest expenses	5,332	5,388	5,082	(1 %)	5 %
Income before provision for income taxes	1,951	2,053	1,806	(5 %)	8 %
Net income applicable to Morgan Stanley	\$ 1,532	\$ 1,514	\$ 1,403	1 %	9 %
Pre-tax margin	27 %	27 %	26 %		
Compensation and benefits as a % of net revenues	55 %	53 %	55 %		
Non-compensation expenses as a % of net revenues	18 %	19 %	19 %		
Return on Average Common Equity	20 %	20 %	19 %		
Return on Average Tangible Common Equity ⁽²⁾	37 %	38 %	35 %		

Notes:

- Wealth Management net revenues excluding DCP, which represents a non-GAAP financial measure, were: 1Q25: \$7,458 million, 4Q24: \$7,504 million, 1Q24: \$6,740 million.
- Wealth Management compensation expenses excluding DCP, which represents a non-GAAP financial measure, were: 1Q25: \$4,016 million, 4Q24: \$3,892 million, 1Q24: \$3,632 million.
- The End Notes are an integral part of this presentation. See pages 12 - 17 for Definition of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures, Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms, Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations, and Legal Notice.

Wealth Management
Financial Information and Statistical Data
(unaudited, dollars in billions)

	Quarter Ended			Percentage Change From:	
	Mar 31, 2025	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024
Wealth Management Metrics					
Total client assets	\$ 6,015	\$ 6,194	\$ 5,495	(3 %)	9 %
Net new assets	\$ 93.8	\$ 56.5	\$ 94.9	66 %	(1 %)
U.S. Bank loans	\$ 162.5	\$ 159.5	\$ 147.4	2 %	10 %
Margin and other lending ⁽¹⁾	\$ 28.3	\$ 28.3	\$ 23.4	— %	21 %
Deposits ⁽²⁾	\$ 375	\$ 370	\$ 347	1 %	8 %
Annualized weighted average cost of deposits					
Period end	2.77 %	2.73 %	2.96 %		
Period average	2.77 %	2.94 %	2.92 %		
Advisor-led channel					
Advisor-led client assets	\$ 4,719	\$ 4,758	\$ 4,302	(1 %)	10 %
Fee-based client assets	\$ 2,349	\$ 2,347	\$ 2,124	— %	11 %
Fee-based asset flows	\$ 29.8	\$ 35.2	\$ 26.2	(15 %)	14 %
Fee-based assets as a % of advisor-led client assets	50 %	49 %	49 %		
Self-directed channel					
Self-directed client assets	\$ 1,295	\$ 1,437	\$ 1,194	(10 %)	8 %
Daily average revenue trades (000's)	1,003	911	841	10 %	19 %
Self-directed households (millions)	8.3	8.3	8.1	— %	2 %
Workplace channel					
Stock plan unvested assets	\$ 431	\$ 475	\$ 457	(9 %)	(6 %)
Number of stock plan participants (millions)	6.7	6.6	6.6	2 %	2 %

The End Notes are an integral part of this presentation. See pages 12 - 17 for Definition of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures, Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms, Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations, and Legal Notice.

Investment Management
Income Statement Information, Financial Metrics and Ratios
(unaudited, dollars in millions)

	Quarter Ended			Percentage Change From:	
	Mar 31, 2025	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024
Revenues:					
Asset management and related fees	\$ 1,451	\$ 1,555	\$ 1,346	(7 %)	8 %
Performance-based income and other	151	88	31	72 %	*
Net revenues	1,602	1,643	1,377	(2 %)	16 %
Compensation and benefits	668	575	565	16 %	18 %
Non-compensation expenses	611	654	571	(7 %)	7 %
Total non-interest expenses	1,279	1,229	1,136	4 %	13 %
Income before provision for income taxes	323	414	241	(22 %)	34 %
Net income applicable to Morgan Stanley	\$ 262	\$ 310	\$ 192	(15 %)	36 %
Pre-tax margin	20 %	25 %	18 %		
Compensation and benefits as a % of net revenues	42 %	35 %	41 %		
Non-compensation expenses as a % of net revenues	38 %	40 %	41 %		
Return on Average Common Equity	10 %	11 %	7 %		
Return on Average Tangible Common Equity ⁽¹⁾	104 %	109 %	68 %		

The End Notes are an integral part of this presentation. See pages 12 - 17 for Definition of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures, Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms, Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations, and Legal Notice.

Investment Management
Financial Information and Statistical Data
(unaudited, dollars in billions)

	Quarter Ended			Percentage Change From:	
	Mar 31, 2025	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024	Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024
Assets Under Management or Supervision (AUM)					
Net Flows by Asset Class					
Equity	\$ (4.7)	\$ (6.7)	\$ (5.5)	30 %	15 %
Fixed Income	3.0	8.0	2.8	(63 %)	7 %
Alternatives and Solutions	7.1	3.0	10.3	137 %	(31 %)
Long-Term Net Flows	5.4	4.3	7.6	26 %	(29 %)
Liquidity and Overlay Services	(19.0)	66.8	(12.9)	*	(47 %)
Total Net Flows	<u>\$ (13.6)</u>	<u>\$ 71.1</u>	<u>\$ (5.3)</u>	*	(157 %)
Assets Under Management or Supervision by Asset Class					
Equity	\$ 301	\$ 312	\$ 310	(4 %)	(3 %)
Fixed Income	199	192	174	4 %	14 %
Alternatives and Solutions	591	593	543	— %	9 %
Long-Term Assets Under Management or Supervision	1,091	1,097	1,027	(1 %)	6 %
Liquidity and Overlay Services	556	569	478	(2 %)	16 %
Total Assets Under Management or Supervision	<u>\$ 1,647</u>	<u>\$ 1,666</u>	<u>\$ 1,505</u>	(1 %)	9 %

The End Notes are an integral part of this presentation. See pages 12 - 17 for Definition of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures, Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms, Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations, and Legal Notice.

Consolidated Loans and Lending Commitments
(unaudited, dollars in billions)

	Mar 31, 2025	Quarter Ended Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024	Percentage Change From: Dec 31, 2024	Mar 31, 2024
Institutional Securities					
Loans:					
Corporate	\$ 19.5	\$ 15.9	\$ 16.6	23 %	17 %
Secured lending facilities	54.9	51.2	42.1	7 %	30 %
Commercial and residential real estate	11.9	11.1	12.9	7 %	(8 %)
Securities-based lending and other	9.9	8.9	7.7	11 %	29 %
Total Loans	96.2	87.1	79.3	10 %	21 %
Lending Commitments	160.7	157.2	138.8	2 %	16 %
Institutional Securities Loans and Lending Commitments	\$ 256.9	\$ 244.3	\$ 218.1	5 %	18 %
Wealth Management					
Loans:					
Securities-based lending and other	\$ 95.0	\$ 92.9	\$ 86.1	2 %	10 %
Residential real estate	67.5	66.6	61.3	1 %	10 %
Total Loans	162.5	159.5	147.4	2 %	10 %
Lending Commitments	19.4	19.3	18.9	1 %	3 %
Wealth Management Loans and Lending Commitments	\$ 181.9	\$ 178.8	\$ 166.3	2 %	9 %
Consolidated Loans and Lending Commitments ⁽¹⁾	\$ 438.8	\$ 423.1	\$ 384.4	4 %	14 %

The End Notes are an integral part of this presentation. See pages 12 - 17 for Definition of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures, Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms, Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations, and Legal Notice.

Consolidated Loans and Lending Commitments
Allowance for Credit Losses (ACL) as of March 31, 2025
(unaudited, dollars in millions)

	Loans and Lending Commitments (Gross)	ACL ⁽¹⁾	ACL %	Q1 Provision
Loans:				
Held For Investment (HFI)				
Corporate	\$ 7,733	\$ 205	2.7 %	\$ 2
Secured lending facilities	51,329	149	0.3 %	7
Commercial and residential real estate	8,610	379	4.4 %	24
Other	3,372	20	0.6 %	4
Institutional Securities - HFI	\$ 71,044	\$ 753	1.1 %	\$ 37
Wealth Management - HFI	162,877	380	0.2 %	44
Held For Investment	\$ 233,921	\$ 1,133	0.5 %	\$ 81
Held For Sale	16,111			
Fair Value	9,815			
Total Loans	259,847	1,133		81
Lending Commitments	180,060	718	0.4 %	54
Consolidated Loans and Lending Commitments	\$ 439,907	\$ 1,851		\$ 135

The End Notes are an integral part of this presentation. See pages 12 - 17 for Definition of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures, Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms, Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations, and Legal Notice.

Definition of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures

- (a) We prepare our financial statements using U.S. GAAP. From time to time, we may disclose certain “non-GAAP financial measures” in this document or in the course of our earnings releases, earnings and other conference calls, financial presentations, definitive proxy statements and other public disclosures. A “non-GAAP financial measure” excludes, or includes, amounts from the most directly comparable measure calculated and presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP. We consider the non-GAAP financial measures we disclose to be useful to us, investors, analysts and other stakeholders by providing further transparency about, or an alternate means of assessing or comparing our financial condition, operating results and capital adequacy. These measures are not in accordance with, or a substitute for, U.S. GAAP and may be different from or inconsistent with non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. Whenever we refer to a non-GAAP financial measure, we will also generally define it or present the most directly comparable financial measure calculated and presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP, along with a reconciliation of the differences between the U.S. GAAP financial measure and the non-GAAP financial measure. We present certain non-GAAP financial measures that exclude the impact of mark-to-market gains and losses on DCP investments from net revenues and compensation expenses. The impact of DCP is primarily reflected in our Wealth Management business segment results. These measures allow for better comparability of period-to-period underlying operating performance and revenue trends, especially in our Wealth Management business segment. By excluding the impact of these items, we are better able to describe the business drivers and resulting impact to net revenues and corresponding change to the associated compensation expenses. For more information, see “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations—Executive Summary” in the 2024 Form 10-K.
- (b) The following are considered non-GAAP financial measures:
- Tangible common equity represents common shareholders’ equity less goodwill and intangible assets net of allowable mortgage servicing rights deduction. In addition, we believe that certain ratios that utilize tangible common equity, such as return on average tangible common equity (“ROTCE”) and tangible book value per common share, also non-GAAP financial measures, are useful for evaluating the operating performance and capital adequacy of the business period-to-period, respectively.
 - ROTCE represents annualized earnings applicable to Morgan Stanley common shareholders as a percentage of average tangible common equity.
 - Tangible book value per common share represents tangible common equity divided by common shares outstanding.
 - Segment return on average common equity and return on average tangible common equity represent net income applicable to Morgan Stanley by segment less preferred dividends allocated to each segment, annualized as a percentage of average common equity and average tangible common equity, respectively, allocated to each segment. The amount of capital allocated to the business segments is generally set at the beginning of each year and remains fixed throughout the year until the next annual reset unless a significant business change occurs (e.g., acquisition or disposition).
 - Net revenues excluding DCP represents net revenues adjusted for the impact of mark-to-market gains and losses on economic hedges associated with certain employee deferred cash-based compensation plans.
 - Compensation expense excluding DCP represents compensation adjusted for the impact related to certain employee deferred cash-based compensation plans linked to investment performance.

Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms

Our earnings releases, earnings conference calls, financial presentations and other communications may also include certain metrics that we believe to be useful to us, investors, analysts and other stakeholders by providing further transparency about, or an additional means of assessing, our financial condition and operating results.

Page 1:

- (a) Provision for credit losses represents the provision for credit losses on loans held for investment and unfunded lending commitments.
- (b) Net income applicable to Morgan Stanley represents net income, less net income applicable to nonredeemable noncontrolling interests.
- (c) Earnings applicable to Morgan Stanley common shareholders represents net income applicable to Morgan Stanley, less preferred dividends.

Page 2:

- (a) Return on average common equity represents annualized earnings applicable to Morgan Stanley common shareholders as a percentage of average common equity.
- (b) Return on average tangible common equity represents a non-GAAP financial measure.
- (c) Book value per common share represents common equity divided by period end common shares outstanding.
- (d) Tangible book value per common share represents a non-GAAP financial measure.
- (e) Pre-tax margin represents income before provision for income taxes as a percentage of net revenues.
- (f) The Firm expense efficiency ratio represents total non-interest expenses as a percentage of net revenues.

Page 3:

- (a) Liquidity Resources, which are primarily held within the Parent Company and its major operating subsidiaries, are comprised of high quality liquid assets (HQLA) and cash deposits with banks. The total amount of Liquidity Resources is actively managed by us considering the following components: unsecured debt maturity profile; balance sheet size and composition; funding needs in a stressed environment, inclusive of contingent cash outflows; legal entity, regional and segment liquidity requirements; regulatory requirements; and collateral requirements. Average Liquidity Resources represents the average daily balance for the three months ended March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024.
- (b) Our goodwill and intangible balances utilized in the calculation of tangible common equity are net of allowable mortgage servicing rights deduction.
- (c) Tangible common equity represents a non-GAAP financial measure.
- (d) U.S. Bank refers to our U.S. Bank Subsidiaries, Morgan Stanley Bank N.A. and Morgan Stanley Private Bank, National Association, and excludes transactions between the bank subsidiaries, as well as deposits from the Parent Company and affiliates.
- (e) Firmwide regional revenues reflect our consolidated net revenues on a managed basis. Further discussion regarding the geographic methodology for net revenues is disclosed in Note 22 to the consolidated financial statements included in the 2024 Form 10-K.

Page 4:

- (a) Our attribution of average common equity to the business segments is based on the Required Capital framework, an internal capital adequacy measure. This framework is a risk-based and leverage-based capital measure, which is compared with our regulatory capital to ensure that we maintain an amount of going concern capital after absorbing potential losses from stress events, where applicable, at a point in time. The amount of capital allocated to the business segments is generally set at the beginning of each year and remains fixed throughout the year until the next annual reset unless a significant business change occurs (e.g., acquisition or disposition). We define the difference between our total average common equity and the sum of the average common equity amounts allocated to our business segments as Parent Company common equity. The Required Capital framework is based on our regulatory capital requirements. We continue to evaluate our Required Capital framework with respect to the impact of evolving regulatory requirements, as appropriate. For further discussion of the framework, refer to "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations – Liquidity and Capital Resources – Regulatory Requirements" in the 2024 Form 10-K.
- (b) Our risk-based capital ratios are computed under each of (i) the standardized approaches for calculating credit risk and market risk risk-weighted assets (RWAs) ("Standardized Approach") and (ii) the applicable advanced approaches for calculating credit risk, market risk and operational risk RWAs ("Advanced Approach"). For information on the calculation of regulatory capital and ratios, and associated regulatory requirements, please refer to "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations – Liquidity and Capital Resources – Regulatory Requirements" in the 2024 Form 10-K.
- (c) Supplementary leverage ratio represents Tier 1 capital divided by the total supplementary leverage exposure.

Page 5:

- (a) Institutional Securities Equity and Fixed income net revenues include trading, net interest income (interest income less interest expense), asset management, commissions and fees, investments and other revenues which are directly attributable to those businesses.
- (b) Pre-tax margin represents income before provision for income taxes as a percentage of net revenues.
- (c) VaR represents the unrealized loss in portfolio value that, based on historically observed market risk factor movements, would have been exceeded with a frequency of 5%, or five times in every 100 trading days, if the portfolio were held constant for one day. Further discussion of the calculation of VaR and the limitations of our VaR methodology, is disclosed in "Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Risk" included in the 2024 Form 10-K.

Page 6:

- (a) Transactional revenues for the Wealth Management segment includes investment banking, trading, and commissions and fee revenues.
- (b) Net interest income represents interest income less interest expense.
- (c) Other revenues for the Wealth Management segment includes investments and other revenues.
- (d) Pre-tax margin represents income before provision for income taxes as a percentage of net revenues.

Definitions of Performance Metrics and Terms

Our earnings releases, earnings conference calls, financial presentations and other communications may also include certain metrics that we believe to be useful to us, investors, analysts and other stakeholders by providing further transparency about, or an additional means of assessing, our financial condition and operating results.

Page 7:

- (a) Client assets represent those for which Wealth Management is providing services including financial advisor-led brokerage, custody, administrative and investment advisory services; self-directed brokerage and investment advisory services; financial and wealth planning services; workplace services, including stock plan administration, and retirement plan services.
- (b) Net new assets represent client asset inflows, inclusive of interest, dividends and asset acquisitions, less client asset outflows, and exclude the impact of business combinations/divestitures and the impact of fees and commissions.
- (c) Margin and other lending represents margin lending arrangements, which allow customers to borrow against the value of qualifying securities and other lending which includes non-purpose securities-based lending on non-bank entities.
- (d) Deposits reflect liabilities sourced from Wealth Management clients and other sources of funding on our U.S. Bank Subsidiaries. Deposits include sweep deposit programs, savings and other deposits, and time deposits.
- (e) Annualized weighted average cost of deposits represents the total annualized weighted average cost of the various deposit products. Amounts at March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024 include the effect of related hedging derivatives. Amounts at March 31, 2024 exclude the effect of related hedging derivatives, which did not have a material impact on the cost of deposits. The period end cost of deposits is based upon balances and rates as of March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024. The period average is based on daily balances and rates for the period.
- (f) Advisor-led client assets represent client assets in accounts that have a Wealth Management representative assigned.
- (g) Fee-based client assets represent the amount of assets in client accounts where the basis of payment for services is a fee calculated on those assets.
- (h) Fee-based asset flows include net new fee-based assets (including asset acquisitions), net account transfers, dividends, interest and client fees, and exclude institutional cash management related activity. For a description of the Inflows and Outflows included in Fee-based asset flows, see Fee-based client assets in the 2024 Form 10-K.
- (i) Self-directed client assets represent active accounts which are not advisor-led. Active accounts are defined as having at least \$25 in assets.
- (j) Daily average revenue trades (DARTs) represent the total self-directed trades in a period divided by the number of trading days during that period.
- (k) Self-directed households represent the total number of households that include at least one active account with self-directed assets. Individual households or participants that are engaged in one or more of our Wealth Management channels are included in each of the respective channel counts.
- (l) The workplace channel assets includes equity compensation solutions for companies, their executives and employees. Stock plan unvested assets represent the market value of public company securities at the end of the period.
- (m) Stock plan participants represent total accounts with vested and/or unvested stock plan assets in the workplace channel. Individuals with accounts in multiple plans are counted as participants in each plan.

Page 8:

- (a) Asset management and related fees represents management and administrative fees, distribution fees, and performance-based fees, not in the form of carried interest. Asset management and related fees represents Asset management as reported on our consolidated income statement.
- (b) Performance-based income and other includes performance-based fees in the form of carried interest, gains and losses from investments, gains and losses from hedges on seed capital and certain employee deferred compensation plans, net interest, and other revenues. Performance-based income and other represents investments, investment banking, trading, net interest and other revenues as reported on our consolidated income statement.
- (c) Pre-tax margin represents income before provision for income taxes as a percentage of net revenues.

Page 9:

- (a) Investment Management Alternatives and Solutions asset class includes products in Fund of Funds, Real Estate, Private Equity and Credit strategies, Multi-Asset portfolios, as well as Custom Separate Account portfolios.
- (b) Investment Management net flows include new commitments, investments or reinvestments, net of client redemptions, returns of capital post-fund investment period and dividends not reinvested and excludes the impact of the transition of funds from their commitment period to the invested capital period.
- (c) Overlay Services represents investment strategies that use passive exposure instruments to obtain, offset, or substitute specific portfolio exposures beyond those provided by the underlying holdings of the fund.
- (d) Total assets under management or supervision excludes shares of minority stake assets which represent the Investment Management business segment's proportional share of assets managed by third-party asset managers in which we hold investments accounted for under the equity method.

Page 10 and 11:

- (a) Corporate loans include relationship and event-driven loans and typically consist of revolving lines of credit, term loans and bridge loans.
- (b) Secured lending facilities include loans provided to clients, which are primarily secured by loans, which are, in turn, collateralized by various assets including residential real estate, commercial real estate, corporate and financial assets.
- (c) Securities-based lending and other includes financing extended to sales and trading customers and corporate loans purchased in the secondary market.
- (d) Institutional Securities Lending Commitments principally include Corporate lending activity.

Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations

Page 1:

(1) The following sets forth the net revenue impact of mark-to-market gains and losses on investments associated with DCP and compensation expense impact related to DCP:

	1Q25	4Q24	1Q24
Net revenues	\$ 17,739	\$ 16,223	\$ 15,136
Adjustment for mark-to-market on DCP	149	9	(187)
Adjusted Net revenues - non-GAAP	\$ 17,888	\$ 16,232	\$ 14,949
Compensation expense	\$ 7,521	\$ 6,289	\$ 6,696
Adjustment for mark-to-market on DCP	2	(92)	(249)
Adjusted Compensation expense - non-GAAP	\$ 7,523	\$ 6,197	\$ 6,447

- Compensation expense for deferred cash-based compensation plans awards is calculated based on the notional value of the award granted, adjusted for changes in the fair value of the referenced investments that employees select. Compensation expense is recognized over the vesting period relevant to each separately vesting portion of deferred awards. The table above presents non-GAAP adjusted Compensation expense which excludes amounts recognized in Compensation expense associated with certain cash-based deferred compensation plans.

- We invest directly, as principal, in financial instruments and other investments to economically hedge certain of our obligations under these deferred cash-based compensation plans. Changes in the fair value of such investments, net of financing costs, are recorded in net revenues, and included in Transactional revenues in the Wealth Management business segment. Although changes in compensation expense resulting from changes in the fair value of the referenced investments will generally be offset by changes in the fair value of investments recognized in net revenues, there is typically a timing difference between the immediate recognition of gains and losses on our investments and the deferred recognition of the related compensation expense over the vesting period. While this timing difference may not be material to our income before provision for income taxes in any individual period, it may impact the Wealth Management business segment reported ratios and operating metrics in certain periods due to potentially significant impacts to net revenues and compensation expenses. The table above presents non-GAAP adjusted Net revenues which excludes amounts recognized in Net revenues related to mark-to-market gains and losses, net of financing costs, on investments associated with certain cash-based deferred compensation plans.

(2) The Firm non-interest expenses by category are as follows:

	1Q25	4Q24	1Q24
Compensation and benefits ^(a)	\$ 7,521	\$ 6,289	\$ 6,696
Non-compensation expenses:			
Brokerage, clearing and exchange fees	1,222	1,180	921
Information processing and communications	1,050	1,059	976
Professional services	674	798	639
Occupancy and equipment	449	527	441
Marketing and business development	238	279	217
Other	906	1,070	857
Total non-compensation expenses ^(b)	4,539	4,913	4,051
Total non-interest expenses	\$ 12,060	\$ 11,202	\$ 10,747

(a) During the current quarter as a result of a March employee action, we recognized severance costs associated with a reduction in force ("RIF") of \$144 million, included in Compensation and benefits expenses. The RIF occurred across our business segments and geographic regions and impacted approximately 2% of our global workforce at that time. The RIF was related to performance management and the alignment of our workforce to our business needs, rather than a change in strategy or exit of businesses. We recorded severance costs of \$78 million in the Institutional Securities business segment, \$50 million in the Wealth Management business segment, and \$16 million in the Investment Management business segment for the current quarter. These costs were incurred across all regions, with the majority in the Americas.

(b) For the quarters ended March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, Firm results included an FDIC Special Assessment of \$3 million, \$(4) million and \$42 million, respectively. This FDIC Special Assessment was reported in the business segments' results as follows: Institutional Securities: 1Q25: \$1 million, 4Q24: \$(2) million, 1Q24: \$18 million; Wealth Management: 1Q25: \$2 million, 4Q24: \$(2) million, 1Q24: \$24 million.

Page 2:

- (1) Refer to page 1(2) End Notes from above.
- (2) The income tax consequences related to employee share-based compensation payments are recognized in Provision for income taxes in the consolidated income statement, and may be either a benefit or a provision. The impacts of recognizing excess tax benefits upon conversion of awards are \$208 million and \$77 million for the first quarter of 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Page 3:

- (1) Includes loans held for investment (net of allowance), loans held for sale and also includes loans at fair value which are included in Trading assets on the balance sheet.
- (2) As of March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, the U.S. Bank investment securities portfolio included held to maturity investment securities of \$47.2 billion, \$47.8 billion and \$50.7 billion, respectively.

Page 5:

- (1) Institutional Securities average tangible common equity represents average common equity adjusted to exclude goodwill and intangible assets net of allowable mortgage servicing rights deduction. The adjustments are as follows: 1Q25: \$457mm; 4Q24: \$482mm; 1Q24: \$482mm.

Supplemental Quantitative Details and Calculations

Page 6:

(1) The following sets forth the net revenue impact of mark-to-market gains and losses on investments associated with DCP and compensation expense impact related to DCP:

	<u>1Q25</u>		<u>4Q24</u>		<u>1Q24</u>	
Net revenues	\$	7,327	\$	7,478	\$	6,880
Adjustment for mark-to-market on DCP		131		26		(140)
Adjusted Net revenues - non-GAAP	\$	7,458	\$	7,504	\$	6,740
Compensation expense	\$	3,999	\$	3,950	\$	3,788
Adjustment for mark-to-market on DCP		17		(58)		(156)
Adjusted Compensation expense - non-GAAP	\$	4,016	\$	3,892	\$	3,632

(2) Wealth Management average tangible common equity represents average common equity adjusted to exclude goodwill and intangible assets net of allowable mortgage servicing rights deduction. The adjustments are as follows: 1Q25: \$13,088mm; 4Q24: \$13,582mm; 1Q24: \$13,582mm.

Page 7:

(1) Wealth Management other lending included \$2 billion of non-purpose securities based lending on non-bank entities in each period ended March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024.

(2) Wealth Management deposits details for the quarters ended March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, are as follows:

	<u>1Q25</u>		<u>4Q24</u>		<u>1Q24</u>	
Brokerage sweep deposits	\$	136	\$	140	\$	139
Other deposits		239		230		208
Total deposits	\$	375	\$	370	\$	347

Page 8:

(1) Investment Management average tangible common equity represents average common equity adjusted to exclude goodwill and intangible assets net of allowable mortgage servicing rights deduction. The adjustments are as follows: 1Q25: \$9,557mm; 4Q24: \$9,676mm; 1Q24: \$9,676mm.

Page 10:

(1) For the quarters ended March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, Investment Management reflected loan balances of \$255 million, \$204 million and \$465 million, respectively.

Page 11:

(1) For the quarter ended March 31, 2025, the Allowance Rollforward for Loans and Lending Commitments is as follows:

	Institutional Securities		Wealth Management		Total	
Loans						
Allowance for Credit Losses (ACL)						
Beginning Balance - December 31, 2024	\$	730	\$	336	\$	1,066
Net Charge Offs		(23)		—		(23)
Provision		37		44		81
Other		9		—		9
Ending Balance - March 31, 2025	\$	753	\$	380	\$	1,133
Lending Commitments						
Allowance for Credit Losses (ACL)						
Beginning Balance - December 31, 2024	\$	640	\$	16	\$	656
Net Charge Offs		—		—		—
Provision		54		—		54
Other		8		—		8
Ending Balance - March 31, 2025	\$	702	\$	16	\$	718
Loans and Lending Commitments						
Allowance for Credit Losses (ACL)						
Beginning Balance - December 31, 2024	\$	1,370	\$	352	\$	1,722
Net Charge Offs		(23)		—		(23)
Provision		91		44		135
Other		17		—		17
Ending Balance - March 31, 2025	\$	1,455	\$	396	\$	1,851

Legal Notice

This Financial Supplement contains financial, statistical and business-related information, as well as business and segment trends. The information should be read in conjunction with the Firm's first quarter earnings press release issued April 11, 2025.