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The information included in the Financial Supplement is unaudited. This document should be read in conjunction with the Company's Form 10-Q which will be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

(\$ and shares in millions, except for per share data)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Net income	\$ 395	\$ 1,509	\$ 1,888	\$ 2,496	\$ 1,711	\$ 2,208	\$ 1,904	\$ 3,919
Net income per share:								
Basic	\$ 1.73	\$ 6.63	\$ 8.37	\$ 11.24	\$ 7.89	\$ 10.41	\$ 8.35	\$ 18.28
Diluted	\$ 1.70	\$ 6.53	\$ 8.24	\$ 11.06	\$ 7.78	\$ 10.26	\$ 8.23	\$ 18.01
Core income	\$ 443	\$ 1,504	\$ 1,867	\$ 2,511	\$ 1,696	\$ 2,160	\$ 1,947	\$ 3,856
Core income per share:								
Basic	\$ 1.94	\$ 6.61	\$ 8.27	\$ 11.31	\$ 7.82	\$ 10.19	\$ 8.54	\$ 17.99
Diluted	\$ 1.91	\$ 6.51	\$ 8.14	\$ 11.13	\$ 7.71	\$ 10.04	\$ 8.42	\$ 17.73
Return on equity	5.6 %	20.9 %	24.7 %	31.0 %	21.1 %	27.1 %	13.4 %	24.1 %
Core return on equity	5.6 %	18.8 %	22.6 %	29.6 %	19.7 %	24.9 %	12.3 %	22.3 %
Total assets, at period end	\$ 135,977	\$ 138,873	\$ 143,678	\$ 143,708	\$ 142,309	\$ 143,580	\$ 138,873	\$ 143,580
Total equity, at period end	\$ 28,191	\$ 29,518	\$ 31,609	\$ 32,894	\$ 31,986	\$ 33,121	\$ 29,518	\$ 33,121
Book value per share, at period end	\$ 124.43	\$ 131.11	\$ 141.72	\$ 151.21	\$ 150.42	\$ 158.81	\$ 131.11	\$ 158.81
Less: Net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax	(14.56)	(13.46)	(8.83)	(6.80)	(11.18)	(9.39)	(13.46)	(9.39)
Adjusted book value per share, at period end	<u>\$ 138.99</u>	<u>\$ 144.57</u>	<u>\$ 150.55</u>	<u>\$ 158.01</u>	<u>\$ 161.60</u>	<u>\$ 168.20</u>	<u>\$ 144.57</u>	<u>\$ 168.20</u>
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding (basic)	226.9	225.9	224.1	220.3	215.2	210.5	226.4	212.9
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding and common stock equivalents (diluted)	230.4	229.3	227.5	224.0	218.4	213.6	229.7	216.0
Common shares outstanding at period end	226.6	225.1	223.0	217.5	212.6	208.6	225.1	208.6
Common stock dividends declared	\$ 241	\$ 252	\$ 250	\$ 244	\$ 238	\$ 266	\$ 493	\$ 504
Common stock repurchased:								
Under Board of Directors authorization								
Shares	1.0	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.0	4.3	2.8	10.3
Cost	\$ 250	\$ 500	\$ 625	\$ 1,650	\$ 1,800	\$ 1,300	\$ 750	\$ 3,100
Other								
Shares	0.4	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.7	0.6
Cost	\$ 108	\$ 57	\$ 3	\$ 3	\$ 185	\$ 11	\$ 165	\$ 196

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

(\$ and shares in millions, except earnings per share)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Net income								
Net income	\$ 395	\$ 1,509	\$ 1,888	\$ 2,496	\$ 1,711	\$ 2,208	\$ 1,904	\$ 3,919
Net realized investment (gains) losses, after-tax	48	(5)	(21)	15	(15)	(48)	43	(63)
Core income	\$ 443	\$ 1,504	\$ 1,867	\$ 2,511	\$ 1,696	\$ 2,160	\$ 1,947	\$ 3,856
Basic								
Net income per share	\$ 1.73	\$ 6.63	\$ 8.37	\$ 11.24	\$ 7.89	\$ 10.41	\$ 8.35	\$ 18.28
Net realized investment (gains) losses, after-tax	0.21	(0.02)	(0.10)	0.07	(0.07)	(0.22)	0.19	(0.29)
Core income per share	\$ 1.94	\$ 6.61	\$ 8.27	\$ 11.31	\$ 7.82	\$ 10.19	\$ 8.54	\$ 17.99
Diluted								
Net income per share	\$ 1.70	\$ 6.53	\$ 8.24	\$ 11.06	\$ 7.78	\$ 10.26	\$ 8.23	\$ 18.01
Net realized investment (gains) losses, after-tax	0.21	(0.02)	(0.10)	0.07	(0.07)	(0.22)	0.19	(0.28)
Core income per share	\$ 1.91	\$ 6.51	\$ 8.14	\$ 11.13	\$ 7.71	\$ 10.04	\$ 8.42	\$ 17.73

Adjustments to net and core income and weighted average shares for net and core income EPS calculations:

Basic and Diluted	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Net income, as reported	\$ 395	\$ 1,509	\$ 1,888	\$ 2,496	\$ 1,711	\$ 2,208	\$ 1,904	\$ 3,919
Participating share-based awards - allocated net income	(3)	(11)	(13)	(19)	(12)	(15)	(14)	(28)
Net income available to common shareholders - basic and diluted	\$ 392	\$ 1,498	\$ 1,875	\$ 2,477	\$ 1,699	\$ 2,193	\$ 1,890	\$ 3,891
Core income, as reported	\$ 443	\$ 1,504	\$ 1,867	\$ 2,511	\$ 1,696	\$ 2,160	\$ 1,947	\$ 3,856
Participating share-based awards - allocated core income	(3)	(11)	(14)	(18)	(12)	(15)	(14)	(27)
Core income available to common shareholders - basic and diluted	\$ 440	\$ 1,493	\$ 1,853	\$ 2,493	\$ 1,684	\$ 2,145	\$ 1,933	\$ 3,829
Common Shares								
Basic								
Weighted average shares outstanding	226.9	225.9	224.1	220.3	215.2	210.5	226.4	212.9
Diluted								
Weighted average shares outstanding	226.9	225.9	224.1	220.3	215.2	210.5	226.4	212.9
Weighted average effect of dilutive securities - stock options and performance shares	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1
Diluted weighted average shares outstanding	230.4	229.3	227.5	224.0	218.4	213.6	229.7	216.0

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Revenues								
Premiums	\$ 10,710	\$ 10,921	\$ 11,135	\$ 11,148	\$ 10,605	\$ 10,753	\$ 21,631	\$ 21,358
Net investment income	930	942	1,033	1,054	1,008	1,070	1,872	2,078
Fee income	119	124	127	125	121	126	243	247
Net realized investment gains (losses)	(61)	6	27	(20)	49	60	(55)	109
Other revenues	112	123	148	125	141	144	235	285
Total revenues	11,810	12,116	12,470	12,432	11,924	12,153	23,926	24,077
Claims and expenses								
Claims and claim adjustment expenses	8,006	6,789	6,594	5,832	6,382	5,922	14,795	12,304
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs	1,778	1,802	1,849	1,837	1,766	1,786	3,580	3,552
General and administrative expenses	1,459	1,545	1,572	1,544	1,541	1,565	3,004	3,106
Interest expense	99	99	111	116	116	113	198	229
Total claims and expenses	11,342	10,235	10,126	9,329	9,805	9,386	21,577	19,191
Income before income taxes	468	1,881	2,344	3,103	2,119	2,767	2,349	4,886
Income tax expense	73	372	456	607	408	559	445	967
Net income	\$ 395	\$ 1,509	\$ 1,888	\$ 2,496	\$ 1,711	\$ 2,208	\$ 1,904	\$ 3,919
Other statistics								
Effective tax rate on net investment income	17.9 %	17.9 %	17.8 %	17.7 %	17.4 %	17.4 %	17.9 %	17.4 %
Net investment income (after-tax)	\$ 763	\$ 774	\$ 850	\$ 867	\$ 833	\$ 883	\$ 1,537	\$ 1,716
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance:								
Pre-tax	\$ 2,266	\$ 927	\$ 402	\$ 95	\$ 761	\$ 518	\$ 3,193	\$ 1,279
After-tax	\$ 1,790	\$ 732	\$ 318	\$ 75	\$ 601	\$ 410	\$ 2,522	\$ 1,011
Prior year reserve development - favorable:								
Pre-tax	\$ 378	\$ 315	\$ 22	\$ 321	\$ 413	\$ 578	\$ 693	\$ 991
After-tax	\$ 297	\$ 249	\$ 16	\$ 253	\$ 325	\$ 456	\$ 546	\$ 781

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

(\$ in millions, net of tax)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Underwriting gain (loss)	\$ (239)	\$ 808	\$ 1,099	\$ 1,729	\$ 955	\$ 1,365	\$ 569	\$ 2,320
Net investment income	763	774	850	867	833	883	1,537	1,716
Other income (expense), including interest expense	(81)	(78)	(82)	(85)	(92)	(88)	(159)	(180)
Core income	443	1,504	1,867	2,511	1,696	2,160	1,947	3,856
Net realized investment gains (losses)	(48)	5	21	(15)	15	48	(43)	63
Net income	\$ 395	\$ 1,509	\$ 1,888	\$ 2,496	\$ 1,711	\$ 2,208	\$ 1,904	\$ 3,919
Combined ratio (1) (2)								
Loss and loss adjustment expense ratio	74.2 %	61.7 %	58.7 %	51.8 %	59.6 %	54.6 %	67.9 %	57.1 %
Underwriting expense ratio	28.3 %	28.6 %	28.6 %	28.4 %	29.0 %	29.0 %	28.4 %	29.0 %
Combined ratio	102.5 %	90.3 %	87.3 %	80.2 %	88.6 %	83.6 %	96.3 %	86.1 %
Impact on combined ratio:								
Net favorable prior year reserve development	(3.5)%	(2.9)%	(0.2)%	(2.9)%	(3.9)%	(5.4)%	(3.2)%	(4.6)%
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance	21.2 %	8.5 %	3.6 %	0.9 %	7.2 %	4.9 %	14.8 %	6.0 %
Underlying combined ratio	84.8 %	84.7 %	83.9 %	82.2 %	85.3 %	84.1 %	84.7 %	84.7 %

(1) Before policyholder dividends.
(2) Billing and policy fees and other, which are a component of other revenues, are allocated as a reduction of underwriting expenses. In addition, fee income is allocated as a reduction of losses and loss adjustment expenses and underwriting expenses. These allocations are to conform the calculation of the combined ratio with statutory accounting. Additionally, general and administrative expenses include non-insurance expenses that are excluded from underwriting expenses, and accordingly, are excluded in calculating the combined ratio. See following:

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Billing and policy fees and other	\$ 28	\$ 29	\$ 28	\$ 28	\$ 25	\$ 22	\$ 57	\$ 47
Fee income:								
Loss and loss adjustment expenses	\$ 45	\$ 45	\$ 48	\$ 48	\$ 48	\$ 49	\$ 90	\$ 97
Underwriting expenses	74	79	79	77	73	77	153	150
Total fee income	\$ 119	\$ 124	\$ 127	\$ 125	\$ 121	\$ 126	\$ 243	\$ 247
Non-insurance general and administrative expenses	\$ 109	\$ 113	\$ 131	\$ 110	\$ 136	\$ 132	\$ 222	\$ 268

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Revenues								
Premiums	\$ 10,710	\$ 10,921	\$ 11,135	\$ 11,148	\$ 10,605	\$ 10,753	\$ 21,631	\$ 21,358
Net investment income	930	942	1,033	1,054	1,008	1,070	1,872	2,078
Fee income	119	124	127	125	121	126	243	247
Other revenues	112	123	148	125	141	144	235	285
Total revenues	11,871	12,110	12,443	12,452	11,875	12,093	23,981	23,968
Claims and expenses								
Claims and claim adjustment expenses	8,006	6,789	6,594	5,832	6,382	5,922	14,795	12,304
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs	1,778	1,802	1,849	1,837	1,766	1,786	3,580	3,552
General and administrative expenses	1,459	1,545	1,572	1,544	1,541	1,565	3,004	3,106
Interest expense	99	99	111	116	116	113	198	229
Total claims and expenses	11,342	10,235	10,126	9,329	9,805	9,386	21,577	19,191
Core income before income taxes	529	1,875	2,317	3,123	2,070	2,707	2,404	4,777
Income tax expense	86	371	450	612	374	547	457	921
Core income	\$ 443	\$ 1,504	\$ 1,867	\$ 2,511	\$ 1,696	\$ 2,160	\$ 1,947	\$ 3,856
Other statistics								
Effective tax rate on net investment income	17.9 %	17.9 %	17.8 %	17.7 %	17.4 %	17.4 %	17.9 %	17.4 %
Net investment income (after-tax)	\$ 763	\$ 774	\$ 850	\$ 867	\$ 833	\$ 883	\$ 1,537	\$ 1,716
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance:								
Pre-tax	\$ 2,266	\$ 927	\$ 402	\$ 95	\$ 761	\$ 518	\$ 3,193	\$ 1,279
After-tax	\$ 1,790	\$ 732	\$ 318	\$ 75	\$ 601	\$ 410	\$ 2,522	\$ 1,011
Prior year reserve development - favorable:								
Pre-tax	\$ 378	\$ 315	\$ 22	\$ 321	\$ 413	\$ 578	\$ 693	\$ 991
After-tax	\$ 297	\$ 249	\$ 16	\$ 253	\$ 325	\$ 456	\$ 546	\$ 781

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Statutory underwriting								
Gross written premiums	\$ 11,890	\$ 12,225	\$ 12,292	\$ 11,296	\$ 11,750	\$ 12,201	\$ 24,115	\$ 23,951
Net written premiums	\$ 10,515	\$ 11,516	\$ 11,472	\$ 10,856	\$ 10,323	\$ 11,525	\$ 22,031	\$ 21,848
Net earned premiums	\$ 10,710	\$ 10,897	\$ 11,133	\$ 11,146	\$ 10,593	\$ 10,749	\$ 21,607	\$ 21,342
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	7,947	6,731	6,537	5,768	6,310	5,867	14,678	12,177
Underwriting expenses	3,098	3,260	3,239	3,114	3,400	3,271	6,358	6,671
Statutory underwriting gain (loss)	(335)	906	1,357	2,264	883	1,611	571	2,494
Policyholder dividends	13	10	12	10	12	8	23	20
Statutory underwriting gain (loss) after policyholder dividends	\$ (348)	\$ 896	\$ 1,345	\$ 2,254	\$ 871	\$ 1,603	\$ 548	\$ 2,474
Other statutory statistics								
Reserves for losses and loss adjustment expenses	\$ 58,091	\$ 59,072	\$ 59,620	\$ 59,747	\$ 59,215	\$ 59,435	\$ 59,072	\$ 59,435
Increase (decrease) in reserves	\$ 1,765	\$ 981	\$ 548	\$ 127	\$ (532)	\$ 220	\$ 2,746	\$ (312)
Statutory capital and surplus	\$ 27,785	\$ 28,364	\$ 29,965	\$ 31,064	\$ 31,063	\$ 31,433	\$ 28,364	\$ 31,433
Net written premiums/surplus (1)	1.57:1	1.55:1	1.48:1	1.43:1	1.42:1	1.41:1	1.55:1	1.41:1

(1) Based on 12 months of rolling net written premiums.

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Written premiums								
Gross	\$ 11,890	\$ 12,251	\$ 12,293	\$ 11,296	\$ 11,765	\$ 12,205	\$ 24,141	\$ 23,970
Ceded	(1,375)	(708)	(820)	(440)	(1,427)	(676)	(2,083)	(2,103)
Net	\$ 10,515	\$ 11,543	\$ 11,473	\$ 10,856	\$ 10,338	\$ 11,529	\$ 22,058	\$ 21,867
Earned premiums								
Gross	\$ 11,487	\$ 11,749	\$ 11,964	\$ 11,952	\$ 11,438	\$ 11,632	\$ 23,236	\$ 23,070
Ceded	(777)	(828)	(829)	(804)	(833)	(879)	(1,605)	(1,712)
Net	\$ 10,710	\$ 10,921	\$ 11,135	\$ 11,148	\$ 10,605	\$ 10,753	\$ 21,631	\$ 21,358

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Revenues								
Premiums	\$ 5,465	\$ 5,545	\$ 5,700	\$ 5,702	\$ 5,493	\$ 5,551	\$ 11,010	\$ 11,044
Net investment income	656	662	727	737	708	762	1,318	1,470
Fee income	108	111	114	112	111	117	219	228
Other revenues	82	95	111	91	104	113	177	217
Total revenues	6,311	6,413	6,652	6,642	6,416	6,543	12,724	12,959
Claims and expenses								
Claims and claim adjustment expenses	3,705	3,584	3,667	3,198	3,531	3,188	7,289	6,719
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs	917	944	973	962	938	945	1,861	1,883
General and administrative expenses	847	875	894	866	912	912	1,722	1,824
Total claims and expenses	5,469	5,403	5,534	5,026	5,381	5,045	10,872	10,426
Segment income before income taxes	842	1,010	1,118	1,616	1,035	1,498	1,852	2,533
Income tax expense	159	197	211	324	196	300	356	496
Segment income	\$ 683	\$ 813	\$ 907	\$ 1,292	\$ 839	\$ 1,198	\$ 1,496	\$ 2,037
Other statistics								
Effective tax rate on net investment income	17.8 %	17.7 %	17.7 %	17.5 %	17.3 %	17.4 %	17.8 %	17.3 %
Net investment income (after-tax)	\$ 539	\$ 545	\$ 598	\$ 607	\$ 586	\$ 629	\$ 1,084	\$ 1,215
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance:								
Pre-tax	\$ 509	\$ 368	\$ 139	\$ 57	\$ 379	\$ 238	\$ 877	\$ 617
After-tax	\$ 402	\$ 291	\$ 110	\$ 44	\$ 299	\$ 188	\$ 693	\$ 487
Prior year reserve development - favorable (unfavorable):								
Pre-tax	\$ 74	\$ 79	\$ (125)	\$ 205	\$ 162	\$ 319	\$ 153	\$ 481
After-tax	\$ 58	\$ 62	\$ (99)	\$ 162	\$ 127	\$ 252	\$ 120	\$ 379

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

(\$ in millions, net of tax)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Underwriting gain	\$ 157	\$ 274	\$ 318	\$ 690	\$ 261	\$ 572	\$ 431	\$ 833
Net investment income	539	545	598	607	586	629	1,084	1,215
Other income (expense)	(13)	(6)	(9)	(5)	(8)	(3)	(19)	(11)
Segment income	\$ 683	\$ 813	\$ 907	\$ 1,292	\$ 839	\$ 1,198	\$ 1,496	\$ 2,037
Combined ratio (1) (2)								
Loss and loss adjustment expense ratio	66.8 %	63.7 %	63.3 %	55.1 %	63.3 %	56.5 %	65.3 %	59.8 %
Underwriting expense ratio	29.4 %	29.9 %	29.6 %	29.3 %	30.5 %	30.3 %	29.6 %	30.4 %
Combined ratio	96.2 %	93.6 %	92.9 %	84.4 %	93.8 %	86.8 %	94.9 %	90.2 %
Impact on combined ratio:								
Net (favorable) unfavorable prior year reserve development	(1.3)%	(1.4)%	2.2 %	(3.6)%	(2.9)%	(5.7)%	(1.4)%	(4.4)%
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance	9.3 %	6.7 %	2.4 %	1.0 %	6.9 %	4.3 %	8.0 %	5.6 %
Underlying combined ratio	88.2 %	88.3 %	88.3 %	87.0 %	89.8 %	88.2 %	88.3 %	89.0 %

(1) Before policyholder dividends.
(2) Billing and policy fees and other, which are a component of other revenues, are allocated as a reduction of underwriting expenses. In addition, fee income is allocated as a reduction of losses and loss adjustment expenses and underwriting expenses. These allocations are to conform the calculation of the combined ratio with statutory accounting. Additionally, general and administrative expenses include non-insurance expenses that are excluded from underwriting expenses, and accordingly, are excluded in calculating the combined ratio. See following:

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Billing and policy fees and other	\$ 4	\$ 5	\$ 4	\$ 4	\$ 4	\$ 3	\$ 9	\$ 7
Fee income:								
Loss and loss adjustment expenses	\$ 45	\$ 45	\$ 48	\$ 48	\$ 48	\$ 49	\$ 90	\$ 97
Underwriting expenses	63	66	66	64	63	68	129	131
Total fee income	\$ 108	\$ 111	\$ 114	\$ 112	\$ 111	\$ 117	\$ 219	\$ 228
Non-insurance general and administrative expenses	\$ 91	\$ 93	\$ 112	\$ 89	\$ 107	\$ 105	\$ 184	\$ 212

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Statutory underwriting								
Gross written premiums	\$ 6,740	\$ 6,359	\$ 6,284	\$ 5,840	\$ 6,791	\$ 6,527	\$ 13,099	\$ 13,318
Net written premiums	\$ 5,698	\$ 5,765	\$ 5,674	\$ 5,514	\$ 5,771	\$ 5,980	\$ 11,463	\$ 11,751
Net earned premiums	\$ 5,465	\$ 5,521	\$ 5,698	\$ 5,700	\$ 5,481	\$ 5,547	\$ 10,986	\$ 11,028
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	3,650	3,530	3,614	3,138	3,463	3,138	7,180	6,601
Underwriting expenses	1,700	1,704	1,654	1,615	1,787	1,742	3,404	3,529
Statutory underwriting gain	115	287	430	947	231	667	402	898
Policyholder dividends	9	5	9	5	8	4	14	12
Statutory underwriting gain after policyholder dividends	\$ 106	\$ 282	\$ 421	\$ 942	\$ 223	\$ 663	\$ 388	\$ 886

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Net written premiums by market								
Domestic								
Select Accounts	\$ 976	\$ 1,004	\$ 920	\$ 930	\$ 1,006	\$ 1,040	\$ 1,980	\$ 2,046
Middle Market	3,166	3,034	3,232	3,109	3,329	3,235	6,200	6,564
National Accounts	312	329	273	348	343	344	641	687
National Property and Other	720	885	841	666	691	866	1,605	1,557
Total Domestic	5,174	5,252	5,266	5,053	5,369	5,485	10,426	10,854
International	524	540	409	461	417	499	1,064	916
Total	<u>\$ 5,698</u>	<u>\$ 5,792</u>	<u>\$ 5,675</u>	<u>\$ 5,514</u>	<u>\$ 5,786</u>	<u>\$ 5,984</u>	<u>\$ 11,490</u>	<u>\$ 11,770</u>
Net written premiums by product line								
Domestic								
Workers' compensation	\$ 950	\$ 821	\$ 792	\$ 786	\$ 980	\$ 835	\$ 1,771	\$ 1,815
Commercial automobile	1,030	1,019	1,030	1,017	1,106	1,106	2,049	2,212
Commercial property	873	1,051	961	820	821	1,042	1,924	1,863
General liability	753	878	998	967	847	964	1,631	1,811
Commercial multi-peril	1,532	1,486	1,447	1,461	1,580	1,537	3,018	3,117
Other	36	(3)	38	2	35	1	33	36
Total Domestic	5,174	5,252	5,266	5,053	5,369	5,485	10,426	10,854
International	524	540	409	461	417	499	1,064	916
Total	<u>\$ 5,698</u>	<u>\$ 5,792</u>	<u>\$ 5,675</u>	<u>\$ 5,514</u>	<u>\$ 5,786</u>	<u>\$ 5,984</u>	<u>\$ 11,490</u>	<u>\$ 11,770</u>

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(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Revenues								
Premiums	\$ 995	\$ 1,021	\$ 1,042	\$ 1,049	\$ 1,018	\$ 1,056	\$ 2,016	\$ 2,074
Net investment income	102	107	116	120	113	113	209	226
Other revenues	6	5	8	8	5	6	11	11
Total revenues	1,103	1,133	1,166	1,177	1,136	1,175	2,236	2,311
Claims and expenses								
Claims and claim adjustment expenses	434	418	451	461	441	458	852	899
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs	187	195	197	199	194	204	382	398
General and administrative expenses	205	214	207	217	219	218	419	437
Total claims and expenses	826	827	855	877	854	880	1,653	1,734
Segment income before income taxes	277	306	311	300	282	295	583	577
Income tax expense	57	62	61	64	28	61	119	89
Segment income	\$ 220	\$ 244	\$ 250	\$ 236	\$ 254	\$ 234	\$ 464	\$ 488
Other statistics								
Effective tax rate on net investment income	18.4 %	18.5 %	17.7 %	18.4 %	18.5 %	18.4 %	18.5 %	18.4 %
Net investment income (after-tax)	\$ 83	\$ 88	\$ 95	\$ 98	\$ 92	\$ 93	\$ 171	\$ 185
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance:								
Pre-tax	\$ 19	\$ 5	\$ —	\$ 1	\$ 8	\$ 4	\$ 24	\$ 12
After-tax	\$ 15	\$ 4	\$ —	\$ 1	\$ 7	\$ 3	\$ 19	\$ 10
Prior year reserve development - favorable:								
Pre-tax	\$ 67	\$ 81	\$ 43	\$ 30	\$ 65	\$ 75	\$ 148	\$ 140
After-tax	\$ 52	\$ 65	\$ 33	\$ 24	\$ 51	\$ 59	\$ 117	\$ 110

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(\$ in millions, net of tax)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Underwriting gain	\$ 133	\$ 154	\$ 150	\$ 132	\$ 159	\$ 138	\$ 287	\$ 297
Net investment income	83	88	95	98	92	93	171	185
Other income	4	2	5	6	3	3	6	6
Segment income	\$ 220	\$ 244	\$ 250	\$ 236	\$ 254	\$ 234	\$ 464	\$ 488
Combined ratio (1)								
Loss and loss adjustment expense ratio	43.2 %	40.5 %	42.9 %	43.5 %	43.0 %	43.0 %	41.8 %	43.0 %
Underwriting expense ratio	39.3 %	39.8 %	38.7 %	39.5 %	40.3 %	39.8 %	39.6 %	40.0 %
Combined ratio	82.5 %	80.3 %	81.6 %	83.0 %	83.3 %	82.8 %	81.4 %	83.0 %
Impact on combined ratio:								
Net favorable prior year reserve development	(6.7)%	(8.0)%	(4.2)%	(2.8)%	(6.4)%	(7.2)%	(7.3)%	(6.8)%
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance	1.9 %	0.5 %	— %	0.1 %	0.8 %	0.4 %	1.2 %	0.6 %
Underlying combined ratio	87.3 %	87.8 %	85.8 %	85.7 %	88.9 %	89.6 %	87.5 %	89.2 %

(1) Billing and policy fees and other, which are a component of other revenues, are allocated as a reduction of underwriting expenses to conform the calculation of the combined ratio with statutory accounting. Additionally, general and administrative expenses include non-insurance expenses that are excluded from underwriting expenses, and accordingly, are excluded in calculating the combined ratio. See following:

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Billing and policy fees and other	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1	\$ —	\$ 1
Non-insurance general and administrative expenses	\$ 1	\$ 2	\$ 1	\$ 2	\$ 2	\$ 2	\$ 3	\$ 4

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(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Statutory underwriting								
Gross written premiums	\$ 1,129	\$ 1,166	\$ 1,160	\$ 1,192	\$ 1,211	\$ 1,333	\$ 2,295	\$ 2,544
Net written premiums	\$ 999	\$ 1,085	\$ 1,080	\$ 1,098	\$ 1,066	\$ 1,237	\$ 2,084	\$ 2,303
Net earned premiums	\$ 995	\$ 1,021	\$ 1,042	\$ 1,049	\$ 1,018	\$ 1,056	\$ 2,016	\$ 2,074
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	430	414	447	457	437	453	844	890
Underwriting expenses	422	434	424	433	676	469	856	1,145
Statutory underwriting gain (loss)	143	173	171	159	(95)	134	316	39
Policyholder dividends	4	5	3	5	4	4	9	8
Statutory underwriting gain (loss) after policyholder dividends	\$ 139	\$ 168	\$ 168	\$ 154	\$ (99)	\$ 130	\$ 307	\$ 31

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(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Net written premiums by market								
Domestic								
Management Liability	\$ 553	\$ 589	\$ 613	\$ 571	\$ 572	\$ 611	\$ 1,142	\$ 1,183
Surety	333	342	342	337	381	480	675	861
Total Domestic	886	931	955	908	953	1,091	1,817	2,044
International	113	154	125	190	113	146	267	259
Total	\$ 999	\$ 1,085	\$ 1,080	\$ 1,098	\$ 1,066	\$ 1,237	\$ 2,084	\$ 2,303
Net written premiums by product line								
Domestic								
Fidelity and surety	\$ 394	\$ 400	\$ 407	\$ 395	\$ 447	\$ 536	\$ 794	\$ 983
General liability	440	469	475	458	455	491	909	946
Other	52	62	73	55	51	64	114	115
Total Domestic	886	931	955	908	953	1,091	1,817	2,044
International	113	154	125	190	113	146	267	259
Total	\$ 999	\$ 1,085	\$ 1,080	\$ 1,098	\$ 1,066	\$ 1,237	\$ 2,084	\$ 2,303

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(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Revenues								
Premiums	\$ 4,250	\$ 4,355	\$ 4,393	\$ 4,397	\$ 4,094	\$ 4,146	\$ 8,605	\$ 8,240
Net investment income	172	173	190	197	187	195	345	382
Fee income	11	13	13	13	10	9	24	19
Other revenues	24	23	29	26	32	25	47	57
Total revenues	4,457	4,564	4,625	4,633	4,323	4,375	9,021	8,698
Claims and expenses								
Claims and claim adjustment expenses	3,867	2,787	2,476	2,173	2,410	2,276	6,654	4,686
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs	674	663	679	676	634	637	1,337	1,271
General and administrative expenses	396	444	458	448	397	422	840	819
Total claims and expenses	4,937	3,894	3,613	3,297	3,441	3,335	8,831	6,776
Segment income (loss) before income taxes	(480)	670	1,012	1,336	882	1,040	190	1,922
Income tax expense (benefit)	(106)	136	205	250	178	213	30	391
Segment income (loss)	\$ (374)	\$ 534	\$ 807	\$ 1,086	\$ 704	\$ 827	\$ 160	\$ 1,531
Other statistics								
Effective tax rate on net investment income	18.1 %	18.0 %	18.0 %	17.7 %	17.1 %	17.1 %	18.0 %	17.1 %
Net investment income (after-tax)	\$ 141	\$ 141	\$ 157	\$ 162	\$ 155	\$ 161	\$ 282	\$ 316
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance:								
Pre-tax	\$ 1,738	\$ 554	\$ 263	\$ 37	\$ 374	\$ 276	\$ 2,292	\$ 650
After-tax	\$ 1,373	\$ 437	\$ 208	\$ 30	\$ 295	\$ 219	\$ 1,810	\$ 514
Prior year reserve development - favorable:								
Pre-tax	\$ 237	\$ 155	\$ 104	\$ 86	\$ 186	\$ 184	\$ 392	\$ 370
After-tax	\$ 187	\$ 122	\$ 82	\$ 67	\$ 147	\$ 145	\$ 309	\$ 292

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(\$ in millions, net of tax)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Underwriting gain (loss)	\$ (529)	\$ 380	\$ 631	\$ 907	\$ 535	\$ 655	\$ (149)	\$ 1,190
Net investment income	141	141	157	162	155	161	282	316
Other income	14	13	19	17	14	11	27	25
Segment income (loss)	\$ (374)	\$ 534	\$ 807	\$ 1,086	\$ 704	\$ 827	\$ 160	\$ 1,531
Combined ratio (1)								
Loss and loss adjustment expense ratio	91.0 %	64.0 %	56.4 %	49.4 %	58.8 %	54.9 %	77.4 %	56.9 %
Underwriting expense ratio	24.2 %	24.4 %	24.9 %	24.6 %	24.1 %	24.6 %	24.3 %	24.3 %
Combined ratio	115.2 %	88.4 %	81.3 %	74.0 %	82.9 %	79.5 %	101.7 %	81.2 %
Impact on combined ratio:								
Net favorable prior year reserve development	(5.6)%	(3.6)%	(2.4)%	(1.9)%	(4.5)%	(4.5)%	(4.5)%	(4.5)%
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance	40.9 %	12.7 %	6.0 %	0.8 %	9.1 %	6.7 %	26.6 %	7.9 %
Underlying combined ratio	79.9 %	79.3 %	77.7 %	75.1 %	78.3 %	77.3 %	79.6 %	77.8 %

(1) Billing and policy fees and other, which are a component of other revenues, and fee income are allocated as a reduction of underwriting expenses to conform the calculation of the combined ratio with statutory accounting. Additionally, general and administrative expenses include non-insurance expenses that are excluded from underwriting expenses, and accordingly, are excluded in calculating the combined ratio. See following:

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Billing and policy fees and other	\$ 24	\$ 24	\$ 23	\$ 24	\$ 21	\$ 18	\$ 48	\$ 39
Fee income	\$ 11	\$ 13	\$ 13	\$ 13	\$ 10	\$ 9	\$ 24	\$ 19
Non-insurance general and administrative expenses	\$ 6	\$ 6	\$ 5	\$ 6	\$ 14	\$ 12	\$ 12	\$ 26

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(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Statutory underwriting								
Gross written premiums	\$ 4,021	\$ 4,700	\$ 4,848	\$ 4,264	\$ 3,748	\$ 4,341	\$ 8,721	\$ 8,089
Net written premiums	\$ 3,818	\$ 4,666	\$ 4,718	\$ 4,244	\$ 3,486	\$ 4,308	\$ 8,484	\$ 7,794
Net earned premiums	\$ 4,250	\$ 4,355	\$ 4,393	\$ 4,397	\$ 4,094	\$ 4,146	\$ 8,605	\$ 8,240
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	3,867	2,787	2,476	2,173	2,410	2,276	6,654	4,686
Underwriting expenses	976	1,122	1,161	1,066	937	1,060	2,098	1,997
Statutory underwriting gain (loss)	<u>\$ (593)</u>	<u>\$ 446</u>	<u>\$ 756</u>	<u>\$ 1,158</u>	<u>\$ 747</u>	<u>\$ 810</u>	<u>\$ (147)</u>	<u>\$ 1,557</u>
Policies in force (in thousands)								
Automobile	3,118	3,083	3,050	3,025	2,819	2,801	3,083	2,801
Homeowners and Other	5,980	5,882	5,768	5,679	5,449	5,411	5,882	5,411

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(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Net written premiums by product line								
Domestic								
Automobile	\$ 1,859	\$ 1,968	\$ 2,062	\$ 1,856	\$ 1,756	\$ 1,858	\$ 3,827	\$ 3,614
Homeowners and Other	1,813	2,520	2,489	2,229	1,730	2,450	4,333	4,180
Total Domestic	3,672	4,488	4,551	4,085	3,486	4,308	8,160	7,794
International	146	178	167	159	—	—	324	—
Total	\$ 3,818	\$ 4,666	\$ 4,718	\$ 4,244	\$ 3,486	\$ 4,308	\$ 8,484	\$ 7,794

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(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Statutory underwriting								
Gross written premiums	\$ 1,967	\$ 2,083	\$ 2,177	\$ 1,967	\$ 1,767	\$ 1,861	\$ 4,050	\$ 3,628
Net written premiums	\$ 1,955	\$ 2,074	\$ 2,165	\$ 1,956	\$ 1,756	\$ 1,858	\$ 4,029	\$ 3,614
Net earned premiums	\$ 2,071	\$ 2,091	\$ 2,091	\$ 2,075	\$ 1,892	\$ 1,897	\$ 4,162	\$ 3,789
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	1,270	1,320	1,300	1,393	1,145	1,137	2,590	2,282
Underwriting expenses	444	477	495	458	415	442	921	857
Statutory underwriting gain	\$ 357	\$ 294	\$ 296	\$ 224	\$ 332	\$ 318	\$ 651	\$ 650
Other statistics								
Combined ratio (1):								
Loss and loss adjustment expense ratio	61.3 %	63.1 %	62.1 %	67.1 %	60.6 %	59.9 %	62.2 %	60.2 %
Underwriting expense ratio	22.1 %	22.2 %	22.8 %	22.3 %	22.3 %	22.9 %	22.1 %	22.6 %
Combined ratio	83.4 %	85.3 %	84.9 %	89.4 %	82.9 %	82.8 %	84.3 %	82.8 %
Impact on combined ratio:								
Net favorable prior year reserve development	(6.0)%	(5.0)%	(4.3)%	(3.0)%	(6.3)%	(4.5)%	(5.5)%	(5.4)%
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance	1.9 %	1.3 %	0.9 %	0.2 %	0.9 %	1.5 %	1.6 %	1.1 %
Underlying combined ratio	87.5 %	89.0 %	88.3 %	92.2 %	88.3 %	85.8 %	88.2 %	87.1 %
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance:								
Pre-tax	\$ 39	\$ 27	\$ 19	\$ 4	\$ 15	\$ 29	\$ 66	\$ 44
After-tax	\$ 30	\$ 22	\$ 15	\$ 3	\$ 12	\$ 23	\$ 52	\$ 35
Prior year reserve development - favorable:								
Pre-tax	\$ 125	\$ 104	\$ 89	\$ 61	\$ 120	\$ 85	\$ 229	\$ 205
After-tax	\$ 98	\$ 83	\$ 70	\$ 47	\$ 95	\$ 67	\$ 181	\$ 162
Policies in force (in thousands)	3,118	3,083	3,050	3,025	2,819	2,801		
Change from prior year quarter	(2.9)%	(3.1)%	(3.4)%	(4.0)%	(9.6)%	(9.1)%		
Change from prior quarter	(1.0)%	(1.1)%	(1.1)%	(0.8)%	(6.8)%	(0.6)%		

(1) Billing and policy fees and other, which are a component of other revenues, and fee income are allocated as a reduction of underwriting expenses.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Billing and policy fees and other	\$ 14	\$ 15	\$ 14	\$ 14	\$ 13	\$ 12	\$ 29	\$ 25
Fee income	\$ 6	\$ 6	\$ 7	\$ 7	\$ 5	\$ 4	\$ 12	\$ 9

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(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Statutory underwriting								
Gross written premiums	\$ 2,054	\$ 2,617	\$ 2,671	\$ 2,297	\$ 1,981	\$ 2,480	\$ 4,671	\$ 4,461
Net written premiums	\$ 1,863	\$ 2,592	\$ 2,553	\$ 2,288	\$ 1,730	\$ 2,450	\$ 4,455	\$ 4,180
Net earned premiums	\$ 2,179	\$ 2,264	\$ 2,302	\$ 2,322	\$ 2,202	\$ 2,249	\$ 4,443	\$ 4,451
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	2,597	1,467	1,176	780	1,265	1,139	4,064	2,404
Underwriting expenses	532	645	666	608	522	618	1,177	1,140
Statutory underwriting gain (loss)	\$ (950)	\$ 152	\$ 460	\$ 934	\$ 415	\$ 492	\$ (798)	\$ 907
Other statistics								
Combined ratio (1):								
Loss and loss adjustment expense ratio	119.2 %	64.8 %	51.1 %	33.6 %	57.4 %	50.7 %	91.5 %	54.0 %
Underwriting expense ratio	26.3 %	26.5 %	26.9 %	26.7 %	25.6 %	26.0 %	26.4 %	25.8 %
Combined ratio	145.5 %	91.3 %	78.0 %	60.3 %	83.0 %	76.7 %	117.9 %	79.8 %
Impact on combined ratio:								
Net favorable prior year reserve development	(5.1)%	(2.2)%	(0.7)%	(1.1)%	(3.0)%	(4.4)%	(3.6)%	(3.7)%
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance	78.0 %	23.2 %	10.7 %	1.5 %	16.3 %	11.0 %	50.1 %	13.6 %
Underlying combined ratio	72.6 %	70.3 %	68.0 %	59.9 %	69.7 %	70.1 %	71.4 %	69.9 %
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance:								
Pre-tax	\$ 1,699	\$ 527	\$ 244	\$ 33	\$ 359	\$ 247	\$ 2,226	\$ 606
After-tax	\$ 1,343	\$ 415	\$ 193	\$ 27	\$ 283	\$ 196	\$ 1,758	\$ 479
Prior year reserve development - favorable:								
Pre-tax	\$ 112	\$ 51	\$ 15	\$ 25	\$ 66	\$ 99	\$ 163	\$ 165
After-tax	\$ 89	\$ 39	\$ 12	\$ 20	\$ 52	\$ 78	\$ 128	\$ 130
Policies in force (in thousands)	5,980	5,882	5,768	5,679	5,449	5,411		
Change from prior year quarter	(4.1)%	(4.6)%	(5.5)%	(6.3)%	(8.9)%	(8.0)%		
Change from prior quarter	(1.3)%	(1.6)%	(1.9)%	(1.5)%	(4.1)%	(0.7)%		

(1) Billing and policy fees and other, which are a component of other revenues, and fee income are allocated as a reduction of underwriting expenses.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Billing and policy fees and other	\$ 10	\$ 9	\$ 9	\$ 10	\$ 8	\$ 6	\$ 19	\$ 14
Fee income	\$ 5	\$ 7	\$ 6	\$ 6	\$ 5	\$ 5	\$ 12	\$ 10

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(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Revenues								
Other revenues	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —
Claims and expenses								
Interest expense	99	99	111	116	116	113	198	229
General and administrative expenses	11	12	13	13	13	13	23	26
Total claims and expenses	110	111	124	129	129	126	221	255
Loss before income tax benefit	(110)	(111)	(124)	(129)	(129)	(126)	(221)	(255)
Income tax benefit	(24)	(24)	(27)	(26)	(28)	(27)	(48)	(55)
Loss	<u>\$ (86)</u>	<u>\$ (87)</u>	<u>\$ (97)</u>	<u>\$ (103)</u>	<u>\$ (101)</u>	<u>\$ (99)</u>	<u>\$ (173)</u>	<u>\$ (200)</u>

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(\$ and shares in millions)	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Assets		
Fixed maturities, available for sale, at fair value (amortized cost \$95,401 and \$91,717; allowance for expected credit losses of \$2 and \$3)	\$ 92,922	\$ 89,833
Equity securities, at fair value (cost \$410 and \$457)	652	618
Real estate investments	884	900
Short-term securities	4,579	5,716
Other investments	4,142	4,115
Total investments	103,179	101,182
Cash (including restricted cash of \$139 and \$132)	621	842
Investment income accrued	911	877
Premiums receivable (net of allowance for expected credit losses of \$61 and \$58)	12,382	10,992
Reinsurance recoverables (net of allowance for estimated uncollectible reinsurance of \$142 and \$129)	8,009	7,886
Ceded unearned premiums	1,674	1,283
Deferred acquisition costs	3,713	3,518
Deferred taxes	1,041	887
Contractholder receivables (net of allowance for expected credit losses of \$13 and \$16)	3,076	3,010
Goodwill	4,060	4,066
Other intangible assets	325	336
Other assets	4,589	4,279
Assets held for sale (1)	—	4,550
Total assets	\$ 143,580	\$ 143,708
Liabilities		
Claims and claim adjustment expense reserves	\$ 67,226	\$ 65,737
Unearned premium reserves	23,327	22,431
Contractholder payables	3,089	3,026
Payables for reinsurance premiums	1,016	529
Debt	9,068	9,267
Other liabilities	6,733	7,282
Liabilities held for sale (1)	—	2,542
Total liabilities	110,459	110,814
Shareholders' equity		
Common stock (1,750.0 shares authorized; 208.6 and 217.5 shares issued and outstanding)	26,186	25,910
Retained earnings	58,346	54,931
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(2,668)	(2,500)
Treasury stock, at cost (586.8 and 575.9 shares)	(48,743)	(45,447)
Total shareholders' equity	33,121	32,894
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 143,580	\$ 143,708

(1) Amounts relate to the Canadian operations divested by the Company in the first quarter of 2026.

(at carrying value, \$ in millions)	June 30, 2026	Pre-tax Book Yield (1)	December 31, 2025 (2)	Pre-tax Book Yield (1)
Investment portfolio				
Taxable fixed maturities	\$ 64,394	4.19 %	\$ 63,051	4.11 %
Tax-exempt fixed maturities	28,528	3.39 %	26,782	3.29 %
Total fixed maturities	92,922	3.94 %	89,833	3.86 %
Non-redeemable preferred stocks	33	1.89 %	35	1.64 %
Common stocks	619		583	
Total equity securities	652		618	
Real estate investments	884		900	
Short-term securities	4,579	3.80 %	5,716	3.86 %
Private equities	2,752		2,749	
Hedge funds	206		212	
Real estate partnerships	824		832	
Other investments	360		322	
Total other investments	4,142		4,115	
Total investments	\$ 103,179		\$ 101,182	
Net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders' equity	\$ (1,960)		\$ (1,478)	

(1) Yields are provided for those investments with an embedded book yield.

(2) Excludes \$3,347 million of total investments classified as held for sale.

(at carrying value, \$ in millions)	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025 (1)
Fixed maturities		
U.S. Treasury securities and obligations of U.S. Government corporations and agencies	\$ 3,281	\$ 3,857
Obligations of U.S. states and political subdivisions:		
Pre-refunded	443	416
All other	32,614	30,962
Total	33,057	31,378
Debt securities issued by foreign governments	397	312
Mortgage-backed securities - principally obligations of U.S. Government agencies	12,619	13,232
Corporate and all other bonds	43,568	41,054
Total fixed maturities	\$ 92,922	\$ 89,833

Fixed Maturities
Quality Characteristics (2)

	June 30, 2026		December 31, 2025 (1)	
	Amount	% of Total	Amount	% of Total
Quality Ratings				
Aaa	\$ 25,838	27.8 %	\$ 24,898	27.7 %
Aa	33,117	35.7	33,027	36.7
A	21,202	22.8	19,660	21.9
Baa	11,737	12.6	11,198	12.5
Total investment grade	91,894	98.9	88,783	98.8
Ba	803	0.9	812	1.0
B	196	0.2	205	0.2
Caa and lower	29	—	33	—
Total below investment grade	1,028	1.1	1,050	1.2
Total fixed maturities	\$ 92,922	100.0 %	\$ 89,833	100.0 %
Average weighted quality	Aa3, AA-		Aa2, AA	
Weighted average duration of fixed maturities and short-term securities, net of securities lending activities and net receivables and payables on investment sales and purchases	5.0		4.7	

(1) Excludes \$3,243 million of fixed maturities classified as held for sale.

(2) Rated using external rating agencies or by Travelers when a public rating does not exist. Below investment grade assets refer to securities rated “Ba” or below.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Gross investment income								
Fixed maturities	\$ 812	\$ 833	\$ 874	\$ 914	\$ 899	\$ 930	\$ 1,645	\$ 1,829
Short-term securities	57	55	73	68	75	53	112	128
Other	76	67	101	82	47	100	143	147
	945	955	1,048	1,064	1,021	1,083	1,900	2,104
Investment expenses	15	13	15	10	13	13	28	26
Net investment income, pre-tax	930	942	1,033	1,054	1,008	1,070	1,872	2,078
Income taxes	167	168	183	187	175	187	335	362
Net investment income, after-tax	\$ 763	\$ 774	\$ 850	\$ 867	\$ 833	\$ 883	\$ 1,537	\$ 1,716
Effective tax rate	17.9 %	17.9 %	17.8 %	17.7 %	17.4 %	17.4 %	17.9 %	17.4 %
Average invested assets (1) (2)	\$101,000	\$102,173	\$105,655	\$107,932	\$106,666	\$107,067	\$101,634	\$106,843
Average yield pre-tax (1)	3.7 %	3.7 %	3.9 %	3.9 %	3.8 %	4.0 %	3.7 %	3.9 %
Average yield after-tax	3.0 %	3.0 %	3.2 %	3.2 %	3.1 %	3.3 %	3.0 %	3.2 %

(1) Excludes net unrealized investment gains (losses), and is adjusted for cash, receivables for investment sales, payables on investment purchases and accrued investment income.

(2) Includes \$3,347 million of invested assets classified as held for sale as of December 31, 2025.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Net realized investment gains (losses)								
Fixed maturities	\$ (31)	\$ (17)	\$ (2)	\$ (19)	\$ (22)	\$ (32)	\$ (48)	\$ (54)
Equity securities	(22)	20	39	8	1	91	(2)	92
Other (1)	(8)	3	(10)	(9)	70	1	(5)	71
Realized investment gains (losses) before tax	(61)	6	27	(20)	49	60	(55)	109
Related taxes	(13)	1	6	(5)	34	12	(12)	46
Net realized investment gains (losses)	\$ (48)	\$ 5	\$ 21	\$ (15)	\$ 15	\$ 48	\$ (43)	\$ 63
Gross investment gains	\$ 4	\$ 41	\$ 45	\$ 13	\$ 277	\$ 101	\$ 45	\$ 378
Gross investment losses before impairments	(63)	(35)	(18)	(33)	(225)	(32)	(98)	(257)
Net investment gains (losses) before impairments	(59)	6	27	(20)	52	69	(53)	121
Net impairment (charges) recoveries	(2)	—	—	—	(3)	(9)	(2)	(12)
Net realized investment gains (losses) before tax	(61)	6	27	(20)	49	60	(55)	109
Related taxes	(13)	1	6	(5)	34	12	(12)	46
Net realized investment gains (losses)	\$ (48)	\$ 5	\$ 21	\$ (15)	\$ 15	\$ 48	\$ (43)	\$ 63
	March 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2026	June 30, 2026		
Net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders' equity, by asset type								
Fixed maturities	\$ (4,171)	\$ (3,833)	\$ (2,481)	\$ (1,859)	\$ (3,003)	\$ (2,477)		
Other	(1)	2	(3)	(3)	(5)	(1)		
Unrealized investment gains (losses) before tax	(4,172)	(3,831)	(2,484)	(1,862)	(3,008)	(2,478)		
Related taxes	(873)	(800)	(514)	(384)	(630)	(518)		
Balance, end of period	\$ (3,299)	\$ (3,031)	\$ (1,970)	\$ (1,478)	\$ (2,378)	\$ (1,960)		

(1) Other net realized investment gains in the first quarter of 2026 were driven by net realized investment gains related to the Canadian operations divested by the Company in the first quarter of 2026.

(\$ in millions)	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Gross reinsurance recoverables on paid and unpaid claims and claim adjustment expenses (1)	\$ 4,417	\$ 4,352
Gross structured settlements (2)	2,279	2,469
Mandatory pools and associations (3)	1,455	1,485
Gross reinsurance recoverables (4)	8,151	8,306
Allowance for estimated uncollectible reinsurance (5)	(142)	(135)
Less amounts classified as held for sale	—	285
Net reinsurance recoverables	\$ 8,009	\$ 7,886

(1) The Company’s top five reinsurer groups, including retroactive reinsurance, included in gross reinsurance recoverables is as follows:

Reinsurer	A.M. Best Rating of Group's Predominant Reinsurer	June 30, 2026
Swiss Re Group	A+ second highest of 16 ratings	\$ 650
Berkshire Hathaway	A++ highest of 16 ratings	423
Munich Re Group	A+ second highest of 16 ratings	326
Sompo Group	A+ second highest of 16 ratings	267
Fairfax Financial Group	A+ second highest of 16 ratings	241

The gross reinsurance recoverables on paid and unpaid claims and claim adjustment expenses represent the current and estimated future amounts due from reinsurers on known and incurred but not reported claims. The ceded reserves are estimated in a manner consistent with the underlying direct and assumed reserves. Although this total comprises recoverables due from nearly one thousand different reinsurance entities, over half is attributable to 10 reinsurer groups.

(2) Included in reinsurance recoverables are certain amounts related to structured settlements, which comprise annuities purchased from various life insurance companies to settle certain personal physical injury claims, of which workers’ compensation claims comprise a significant portion. In cases where the Company did not receive a release from the claimant, the amounts due from the life insurance company related to the structured settlement are included in both the claims and claim adjustment expense reserves and reinsurance recoverables in the Company’s consolidated balance sheet, as the Company retains the liability to pay the claimant in the event that the life insurance company fails to make the required annuity payments. The Company would be required to make such payments, to the extent the purchased annuities are not covered by state guaranty associations.

The Company’s top five groups included in gross structured settlements is as follows:

Group	A.M. Best Rating of Group's Predominant Insurer	June 30, 2026
Fidelity & Guaranty Life Group	A third highest of 16 ratings	\$ 624
Genworth Financial Group	B- eighth highest of 16 ratings	310
Symetra Financial Corporation	A third highest of 16 ratings	170
Brighthouse Financial, Inc.	A third highest of 16 ratings	156
John Hancock Group	A+ second highest of 16 ratings	152

(3) The mandatory pools and associations represent various involuntary assigned risk pools that the Company is required to participate in. These pools principally involve workers’ compensation and automobile insurance, which provide various insurance coverages to insureds that otherwise are unable to purchase coverage in the open market. The costs of these mandatory pools in most states are usually charged back to the participating members in proportion to voluntary writings of related business in that state. In the event that a member of the pool becomes insolvent, the remaining members assume an additional pro rata share of the pool’s liabilities.

(4) Of the total reinsurance recoverables at June 30, 2026, after deducting mandatory pools and associations and before allowances for estimated uncollectible reinsurance, \$6.03 billion, or 90%, were rated by A.M. Best Company. The Company utilizes updated A.M. Best credit ratings on a quarterly basis when determining the allowance. Of the total rated by A.M. Best Company, 95% were rated A- or better. The remaining 10% of reinsurance recoverables comprised the following: 5% related to captive insurance companies, 1% related to voluntary pools and 4% were balances from other companies not rated by A.M. Best Company. Certain of the Company’s reinsurance recoverables are collateralized by letters of credit, funds held or trust agreements.

(5) The Company reports its reinsurance recoverables net of an allowance for estimated uncollectible reinsurance. The allowance is based upon the Company’s ongoing review of amounts outstanding, length of collection periods, changes in reinsurer credit standing, disputes, applicable coverage defenses and other relevant factors. For structured settlements, the allowance is also based upon the Company’s ongoing review of life insurers’ creditworthiness and estimated amounts of coverage that would be available from state guaranty funds if a life insurer defaults. A probability-of-default methodology which reflects current and forecasted economic conditions is used to estimate the amount of uncollectible reinsurance due to credit-related factors and the estimate is reported in an allowance for estimated uncollectible reinsurance. The allowance also includes estimated uncollectible amounts related to dispute risk with reinsurers.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Statutory Reserves for Losses and Loss Adjustment Expenses								
Business Insurance								
Beginning of period	\$ 42,909	\$ 43,742	\$ 44,477	\$ 45,148	\$ 45,383	\$ 45,599	\$ 42,909	\$ 45,383
Incurred	3,650	3,530	3,614	3,138	3,463	3,138	7,180	6,601
Paid	(2,847)	(2,890)	(2,915)	(2,912)	(2,635)	(2,973)	(5,737)	(5,608)
Foreign exchange and other (1)	30	95	(28)	9	(612)	(4)	125	(616)
End of period	\$ 43,742	\$ 44,477	\$ 45,148	\$ 45,383	\$ 45,599	\$ 45,760	\$ 44,477	\$ 45,760
Bond & Specialty Insurance								
Beginning of period	\$ 4,938	\$ 5,072	\$ 5,249	\$ 5,304	\$ 5,367	\$ 5,331	\$ 4,938	\$ 5,367
Incurred	430	414	447	457	437	453	844	890
Paid	(325)	(307)	(372)	(396)	(336)	(334)	(632)	(670)
Foreign exchange and other (1)	29	70	(20)	2	(137)	(2)	99	(139)
End of period	\$ 5,072	\$ 5,249	\$ 5,304	\$ 5,367	\$ 5,331	\$ 5,448	\$ 5,249	\$ 5,448
Personal Insurance								
Beginning of period	\$ 8,479	\$ 9,277	\$ 9,346	\$ 9,168	\$ 8,997	\$ 8,285	\$ 8,479	\$ 8,997
Incurred	3,867	2,787	2,476	2,173	2,410	2,276	6,654	4,686
Paid	(3,069)	(2,767)	(2,635)	(2,357)	(2,213)	(2,334)	(5,836)	(4,547)
Foreign exchange and other (1)	—	49	(19)	13	(909)	—	49	(909)
End of period	\$ 9,277	\$ 9,346	\$ 9,168	\$ 8,997	\$ 8,285	\$ 8,227	\$ 9,346	\$ 8,227
Total								
Beginning of period	\$ 56,326	\$ 58,091	\$ 59,072	\$ 59,620	\$ 59,747	\$ 59,215	\$ 56,326	\$ 59,747
Incurred	7,947	6,731	6,537	5,768	6,310	5,867	14,678	12,177
Paid	(6,241)	(5,964)	(5,922)	(5,665)	(5,184)	(5,641)	(12,205)	(10,825)
Foreign exchange and other (1)	59	214	(67)	24	(1,658)	(6)	273	(1,664)
End of period	\$ 58,091	\$ 59,072	\$ 59,620	\$ 59,747	\$ 59,215	\$ 59,435	\$ 59,072	\$ 59,435
Prior Year Reserve Development: Unfavorable (Favorable)								
Business Insurance								
Asbestos	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 277	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —
All other	(74)	(79)	(152)	(205)	(162)	(319)	(153)	(481)
Total Business Insurance (2)	(74)	(79)	125	(205)	(162)	(319)	(153)	(481)
Bond & Specialty Insurance	(67)	(81)	(43)	(30)	(65)	(75)	(148)	(140)
Personal Insurance	(237)	(155)	(104)	(86)	(186)	(184)	(392)	(370)
Total	\$ (378)	\$ (315)	\$ (22)	\$ (321)	\$ (413)	\$ (578)	\$ (693)	\$ (991)

(1) The amount for 1Q2026 includes the impact of net reserves disposed of related to the Canadian operations divested by the Company in the first quarter of 2026.
(2) Excludes accretion of discount.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Asbestos reserves								
Beginning reserves:								
Gross	\$ 1,708	\$ 1,636	\$ 1,555	\$ 1,798	\$ 1,700	\$ 1,623	\$ 1,708	\$ 1,700
Ceded	(370)	(357)	(318)	(352)	(345)	(330)	(370)	(345)
Net	1,338	1,279	1,237	1,446	1,355	1,293	1,338	1,355
Incurred losses and loss expenses:								
Gross	—	—	327	—	—	—	—	—
Ceded	—	—	(50)	—	—	—	—	—
Paid loss and loss expenses:								
Gross	72	83	84	98	77	98	155	175
Ceded	(13)	(39)	(16)	(8)	(15)	(20)	(52)	(35)
Foreign exchange and other:								
Gross	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
Ceded	—	—	—	(1)	—	—	—	—
Ending reserves:								
Gross	1,636	1,555	1,798	1,700	1,623	1,525	1,555	1,525
Ceded	(357)	(318)	(352)	(345)	(330)	(310)	(318)	(310)
Net	<u>\$ 1,279</u>	<u>\$ 1,237</u>	<u>\$ 1,446</u>	<u>\$ 1,355</u>	<u>\$ 1,293</u>	<u>\$ 1,215</u>	<u>\$ 1,237</u>	<u>\$ 1,215</u>

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

(\$ in millions)	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Debt		
Short-term debt		
Commercial paper	\$ 100	\$ 100
7.75% Senior notes due April 15, 2026	—	200
Total short-term debt	100	300
Long-term debt		
7.625% Junior subordinated debentures due December 15, 2027	125	125
6.375% Senior notes due March 15, 2033 (1)	500	500
5.05% Senior notes due July 24, 2035 (1)	500	500
6.75% Senior notes due June 20, 2036 (1)	400	400
6.25% Senior notes due June 15, 2037 (1)	800	800
5.35% Senior notes due November 1, 2040 (1)	750	750
4.60% Senior notes due August 1, 2043 (1)	500	500
4.30% Senior notes due August 25, 2045 (1)	400	400
8.50% Junior subordinated debentures due December 15, 2045	56	56
3.75% Senior notes due May 15, 2046 (1)	500	500
8.312% Junior subordinated debentures due July 1, 2046	73	73
4.00% Senior notes due May 30, 2047 (1)	700	700
4.05% Senior notes due March 7, 2048 (1)	500	500
4.10% Senior notes due March 4, 2049 (1)	500	500
2.55% Senior notes due April 27, 2050 (1)	500	500
3.05% Senior notes due June 8, 2051 (1)	750	750
5.45% Senior notes due May 25, 2053 (1)	750	750
5.70% Senior notes due July 24, 2055 (1)	750	750
Total long-term debt	9,054	9,054
Unamortized fair value adjustment	30	31
Unamortized debt issuance costs	(116)	(118)
	8,968	8,967
Total debt	9,068	9,267
Common equity (excluding net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders’ equity)	35,081	34,372
Total capital (excluding net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders’ equity)	\$ 44,149	\$ 43,639
Total debt to capital (excluding net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders’ equity)	20.5 %	21.2 %

(1) Redeemable anytime with “make-whole” premium.
See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

(\$ in millions)	June 30, 2026 (1)	December 31, 2025
Statutory capital and surplus	\$ 31,433	\$ 31,064
GAAP adjustments		
Goodwill and intangible assets	3,429	3,640
Investments	(1,872)	(1,238)
Noninsurance companies	(4,581)	(4,876)
Deferred acquisition costs	3,568	3,478
Deferred federal income tax	(240)	(446)
Current federal income tax	(6)	(6)
Reinsurance recoverables	156	41
Furniture, equipment & software	923	948
Agents balances	229	182
Other	82	107
Total GAAP adjustments	1,688	1,830
GAAP shareholders' equity	\$ 33,121	\$ 32,894

(1) Estimated and Preliminary

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Cash flows from operating activities								
Net income	\$ 395	\$ 1,509	\$ 1,888	\$ 2,496	\$ 1,711	\$ 2,208	\$ 1,904	\$ 3,919
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:								
Net realized investment (gains) losses	61	(6)	(27)	20	(49)	(60)	55	(109)
Depreciation and amortization	188	164	166	162	193	170	352	363
Deferred federal income tax expense (benefit)	31	(83)	320	(58)	51	(58)	(52)	(7)
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs	1,778	1,802	1,849	1,837	1,766	1,786	3,580	3,552
Equity in income from other investments	(53)	(42)	(74)	(57)	(23)	(75)	(95)	(98)
Premiums receivable	(459)	(438)	412	370	(434)	(961)	(897)	(1,395)
Reinsurance recoverables	(97)	78	(250)	132	(108)	(23)	(19)	(131)
Deferred acquisition costs	(1,822)	(1,917)	(1,877)	(1,757)	(1,837)	(1,912)	(3,739)	(3,749)
Claims and claim adjustment expense reserves	1,818	725	845	(88)	1,211	319	2,543	1,530
Unearned premium reserves	419	495	331	(661)	351	559	914	910
Other	(899)	47	644	289	(634)	(37)	(852)	(671)
Net cash provided by operating activities	1,360	2,334	4,227	2,685	2,198	1,916	3,694	4,114
Cash flows from investing activities								
Proceeds from maturities of fixed maturities	2,801	3,071	2,886	2,902	3,014	2,963	5,872	5,977
Proceeds from sales of investments:								
Fixed maturities	253	348	178	53	251	134	601	385
Equity securities	68	32	31	29	52	64	100	116
Real estate investments	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	17
Other investments	63	79	68	111	60	65	142	125
Purchases of investments:								
Fixed maturities	(4,296)	(4,847)	(5,376)	(4,252)	(5,356)	(4,799)	(9,143)	(10,155)
Equity securities	(25)	(35)	(34)	(32)	(25)	(31)	(60)	(56)
Real estate investments	(7)	(6)	(10)	(25)	(12)	(10)	(13)	(22)
Other investments	(96)	(80)	(86)	(84)	(69)	(112)	(176)	(181)
Net sales (purchases) of short-term securities	239	(215)	(2,051)	1,082	(945)	2,081	24	1,136
Securities transactions in the course of settlement	308	64	(4)	(224)	430	(400)	372	30
Proceeds from the divestiture of the Canadian business	—	—	—	—	2,384	—	—	2,384
Other	(116)	(127)	(155)	(135)	(119)	(137)	(243)	(256)
Net cash used in investing activities	(808)	(1,716)	(4,553)	(575)	(335)	(165)	(2,524)	(500)

(\$ in millions)	1Q2025	2Q2025	3Q2025	4Q2025	1Q2026	2Q2026	YTD 2Q2025	YTD 2Q2026
Cash flows from financing activities								
Treasury stock acquired - share repurchase authorizations	(250)	(500)	(619)	(1,635)	(1,785)	(1,313)	(750)	(3,098)
Treasury stock acquired - net employee share-based compensation	(102)	(22)	(1)	(2)	(149)	(5)	(124)	(154)
Dividends paid to shareholders	(240)	(250)	(247)	(242)	(237)	(263)	(490)	(500)
Payment of debt	—	—	—	—	—	(200)	—	(200)
Issuance of debt	—	—	1,233	—	—	—	—	—
Issuance of common stock - employee share options	57	70	36	51	86	38	127	124
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(535)	(702)	402	(1,828)	(2,085)	(1,743)	(1,237)	(3,828)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and restricted cash	8	19	(6)	2	(5)	(2)	27	(7)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash	25	(65)	70	284	(227)	6	(40)	(221)
Cash and restricted cash at beginning of period	699	724	659	729	842	615	699	842
Less amounts classified as held for sale at end of period	—	—	—	171	—	—	—	—
Cash and restricted cash at end of period	\$ 724	\$ 659	\$ 729	\$ 842	\$ 615	\$ 621	\$ 659	\$ 621
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information								
Income taxes paid	\$ 24	\$ 538	\$ 194	\$ 518	\$ 12	\$ 1,100	\$ 562	\$ 1,112
Interest paid	\$ 61	\$ 136	\$ 60	\$ 136	\$ 94	\$ 136	\$ 197	\$ 230

The following measures are used by the Company’s management to evaluate financial performance against historical results, to establish performance targets on a consolidated basis, and for other reasons as discussed below. In some cases, these measures are considered non-GAAP financial measures under applicable SEC rules because they are not displayed as separate line items in the consolidated financial statements or are not required to be disclosed in the notes to financial statements or, in some cases, include or exclude certain items not ordinarily included or excluded in the most comparable GAAP financial measure.

In the opinion of the Company’s management, a discussion of these measures provides investors, financial analysts, rating agencies and other financial statement users with a better understanding of the significant factors that comprise the Company’s periodic results of operations and how management evaluates the Company’s financial performance.

Some of these measures exclude net realized investment gains (losses), net of tax, and/or net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders’ equity, which can be significantly impacted by both discretionary and other economic factors and are not necessarily indicative of operating trends.

Other companies may calculate these measures differently, and, therefore, their measures may not be comparable to those used by the Company’s management.

Core income (loss) is consolidated net income (loss) excluding the after-tax impact of net realized investment gains (losses), discontinued operations, the effect of a change in tax laws and tax rates at enactment, and cumulative effect of changes in accounting principles when applicable. **Segment income (loss)** is determined in the same manner as core income (loss) on a segment basis. Management uses segment income (loss) to analyze each segment’s performance and as a tool in making business decisions. Financial statement users also consider core income (loss) when analyzing the results and trends of insurance companies. **Core income (loss) per share** is core income (loss) on a per common share basis.

Average shareholders’ equity is (a) the sum of total shareholders’ equity at the beginning and end of each of the quarters for the period presented divided by (b) the number of quarters in the period presented times two. **Adjusted shareholders’ equity** is shareholders’ equity excluding net realized investment gains (losses), net of tax, net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders’ equity for the periods presented and the effect of a change in tax laws and tax rates at enactment (excluding the portion related to net unrealized investment gains (losses)). **Adjusted average shareholders’ equity** is (a) the sum of total adjusted shareholders’ equity at the beginning and end of each of the quarters for the period presented divided by (b) the number of quarters in the period presented times two.

Reconciliation of Shareholders’ Equity to Adjusted Shareholders’ Equity

(\$ in millions)	As of					
	March 31, 2025	June 30, 2025	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2026	June 30, 2026
Shareholders’ equity	\$ 28,191	\$ 29,518	\$ 31,609	\$ 32,894	\$ 31,986	\$ 33,121
Adjustments:						
Net unrealized investment (gains) losses, net of tax, included in shareholders’ equity	3,299	3,031	1,970	1,478	2,378	1,960
Net realized investment (gains) losses, net of tax	48	43	22	37	(15)	(63)
Adjusted shareholders’ equity	\$ 31,538	\$ 32,592	\$ 33,601	\$ 34,409	\$ 34,349	\$ 35,018

Return on equity is the ratio of annualized net income (loss) to average shareholders’ equity for the periods presented. **Core return on equity** is the ratio of annualized core income (loss) to adjusted average shareholders’ equity for the periods presented. In the opinion of the Company’s management, these are important indicators of how well management creates value for its shareholders through its operating activities and its capital management.

Underwriting gain (loss) is net earned premiums and fee income less claims and claim adjustment expenses and insurance-related expenses. In the opinion of the Company’s management, it is important to measure the profitability of each segment excluding the results of investing activities, which are managed separately from the insurance business. This measure is used to assess each segment’s business performance and as a tool in making business decisions.

A **catastrophe** is a severe loss designated, or reasonably expected by the Company to be designated, a catastrophe by one or more industry recognized organizations that track and report on insured losses resulting from catastrophic events, such as Property Claim Services (PCS) for events in the United States and Canada. Catastrophes can be caused by various natural events, including, among others, hurricanes, tornadoes and other windstorms, earthquakes, hail, wildfires, severe winter weather, floods, tsunamis, volcanic eruptions and other naturally-occurring events, such as solar flares. Catastrophes can also be man-made, such as terrorist attacks and other intentionally destructive acts including those involving nuclear, biological, chemical and radiological events, cyber events, explosions and destruction of infrastructure. Each catastrophe has unique characteristics and catastrophes are not predictable as to timing or amount. Their effects are included in net and core income and claims and claim adjustment expense reserves upon occurrence. A catastrophe may result in the payment of reinsurance reinstatement premiums and assessments from various pools. The Company’s threshold for disclosing catastrophes is primarily determined at the reportable segment level. If a threshold for one segment or a combination thereof is reached and the other segments have losses from the same event, losses from the event are identified as catastrophe losses in the segment results and for the consolidated results of the Company. Additionally, an aggregate threshold is applied for international business across all reportable segments. The threshold for 2026 ranges from \$20 million to \$30 million of losses before reinsurance and taxes.

Net favorable (unfavorable) prior year loss reserve development is the increase or decrease in incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses as a result of the re-estimation of claims and claim adjustment expense reserves at successive valuation dates for a given group of claims, which may be related to one or more prior years. In the opinion of the Company’s management, a discussion of loss reserve development is meaningful to users of the financial statements as it allows them to assess the impact between prior and current year development on incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses, net and core income (loss), and changes in claims and claim adjustment expense reserve levels from period to period.

Combined ratio For Statutory Accounting Practices (SAP), the combined ratio is the sum of the SAP loss and LAE ratio and the SAP underwriting expense ratio as defined in the statutory financial statements required by insurance regulators. The combined ratio, as used in this financial supplement, is the equivalent of, and is calculated in the same manner as, the SAP combined ratio except that the SAP underwriting expense ratio is based on net *written* premiums and the underwriting expense ratio as used in this financial supplement is based on net *earned* premiums. For SAP, the loss and LAE ratio is the ratio of incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses less certain administrative services fee income to net earned premiums as defined in the statutory financial statements required by insurance regulators. The loss and LAE ratio as used in this financial supplement is calculated in the same manner as the SAP ratio. For SAP, the underwriting expense ratio is the ratio of underwriting expenses incurred (including commissions paid), less certain administrative services fee income and billing and policy fees and other, to net *written* premiums as defined in the statutory financial statements required by insurance regulators. The underwriting expense ratio as used in this financial supplement, is the ratio of underwriting expenses (including the amortization of deferred acquisition costs), less certain administrative services fee income and billing and policy fees, to net *earned* premiums. **Underlying combined ratio** is the combined ratio adjusted to exclude the impact of prior year reserve development and catastrophes, net of reinsurance.

The combined ratio, loss and LAE ratio, and underwriting expense ratio are used as indicators of the Company’s underwriting discipline, efficiency in acquiring and servicing its business and overall underwriting profitability. A combined ratio under 100% generally indicates an underwriting profit. A combined ratio over 100% generally indicates an underwriting loss.

Other companies’ method of computing similarly titled measures may not be comparable to the Company’s method of computing these ratios.

Gross written premiums reflect the direct and assumed contractually determined amounts charged to policyholders for the effective period of the contract based on the terms and conditions of the insurance contract. **Net written premiums** reflect gross written premiums less premiums ceded to reinsurers.

Book value per share is total common shareholders’ equity divided by the number of common shares outstanding. **Adjusted book value per share** is total common shareholders’ equity excluding net unrealized investment gains and losses, net of tax, included in shareholders’ equity, divided by the number of common shares outstanding. In the opinion of the Company’s management, adjusted book value per share is useful in an analysis of a property casualty company’s book value per share as it removes the effect of changing prices on invested assets, (i.e., net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax) which do not have an equivalent impact on unpaid claims and claim adjustment expense reserves.

Total capital is the sum of total shareholders’ equity and debt. **Debt-to-capital ratio excluding net unrealized gain (loss) on investments, net of tax, included in shareholders’ equity** is the ratio of debt to total capital excluding net unrealized investment gains and losses, net of tax, included in shareholders’ equity. In the opinion of the Company’s management, the debt to capital ratio is useful in an analysis of the Company’s financial leverage.

Statutory capital and surplus represents the excess of an insurance company’s admitted assets over its liabilities, including loss reserves, as determined in accordance with statutory accounting practices.

Travelers has organized its businesses into the following reportable business segments:

Business Insurance - Business Insurance offers a broad array of property and casualty insurance products and services to its customers, primarily in the United States, as well as in the United Kingdom, the Republic of Ireland and throughout other parts of the world, including as a corporate member of Lloyd’s. Business Insurance is organized as follows: Select Accounts; Middle Market including Commercial Accounts, Construction, Technology & Life Sciences, Public Sector Services, Energy, Excess Casualty, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine, and Boiler & Machinery; National Accounts; National Property and Other including National Property, Northland Transportation, Agribusiness, Northfield and National Programs; and International, including Global Services and a 20% quota-share reinsurance agreement with subsidiaries of Fidelis Insurance Holdings Limited. Business Insurance also includes Simply Business, a leading provider of small business insurance policies primarily in the United Kingdom, and Business Insurance Other, which primarily comprises the Company’s asbestos and environmental liabilities and other runoff operations, including certain assumed reinsurance arrangements.

Bond & Specialty Insurance - Bond & Specialty Insurance offers surety, fidelity, management liability, professional liability, and other property and casualty coverages and related risk management services to its customers, primarily in the United States, and certain surety and/or specialty insurance products in Canada, the United Kingdom, the Republic of Ireland and Brazil (through a joint venture as described below), in each case utilizing various degrees of financially-based underwriting approaches. The range of coverages includes performance, payment and commercial surety bonds for construction and general commercial enterprises; management liability coverages including directors’ and officers’ liability, employment practices liability, fidelity liability, fiduciary liability and cyber risk for public corporations, private companies, not-for-profit organizations and financial institutions; professional liability coverage for a variety of professionals including, among others, lawyers and design professionals; in the United States only, property, workers’ compensation, auto and general liability for financial institutions; and transactional liability coverages to public and private companies.

Bond & Specialty Insurance’s surety business in Brazil is conducted through Junto Holding Brasil S.A. (Junto). The Company owns 49.5% of Junto, a market leader in surety coverages in Brazil. This joint venture investment is accounted for using the equity method and is included in “other investments” on the consolidated balance sheet.

Personal Insurance - Personal Insurance offers a broad range of property and casualty insurance products and services in the United States covering individuals’ personal risks. The primary products of automobile and homeowners insurance are complemented by a broad suite of related coverages.